

BEGIN - AUGUST 4, 1959

30.24-7997

A28WX (BJTS)
(510) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD IKE-KHRUSHCHEV

BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, AUG. 4 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV WILL SEE NORTH, SOUTH, EAST AND WEST UNDER PLANS SHAPING UP FOR HIS HISTORY-MAKING TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS EXPECTED TO FLY TO EUROPE THE LAST WEEK IN AUGUST, IN HIS MEET-THE-ALLIES JAUNT PREPARATORY TO RECEIVING KHRUSHCHEV HERE. EISENHOWER WILL LATER GO TO RUSSIA, RETURNING KHRUSHCHEV'S TRIP.

DETAILS OF THE EISENHOWER TRAVELS ARE STILL BEING WORKED OUT. DIPLOMATS SAID IT IS NOT YET DECIDED WHETHER THE PRESIDENT WILL TRY TO SEE THE CHIEFS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND GERMANY JUST AT PARIS OR WILL STOP OFF ELSEWHERE TOO--SUCH AS AT LONDON.

BUT AS FOR KHRUSHCHEV'S 13-DAY VISIT TO THIS COUNTRY, EXPECTED TO START SEPT. 15, U. S. AUTHORITIES HOPE TO IMPRESS THE KREMLIN NO. 1 MAN WITH A WIDE VIEW OF AMERICAN LIFE.

A PRIME AIM IN INVITING KHRUSHCHEV HERE HAS BEEN TO DISPEL MISCONCEPTIONS U. S. OFFICIALS FEEL KHRUSHCHEV HOLDS ABOUT THE UNITED STATES.

THERE ARE SOME THINGS KHRUSHCHEV WANTS TO SEE HERE. THERE ARE OTHERS WASHINGTON WOULD LIKE TO SHOW HIM. THE EXACT ARRANGEMENTS ARE STILL UNDER NEGOTIATION. AN ITINERARY NOW UNDER DISCUSSION WAS REPORTED TODAY TO INCLUDE THESE POSSIBLE STOPPING POINTS FOR KHRUSHCHEV:

WASHINGTON, FOR A THREE-DAY OFFICIAL VISIT WHICH WOULD INCLUDE TWO STATE DINNERS GIVEN FOR HIM AND ONE KHRUSHCHEV WOULD GIVE FOR EISENHOWER IN RETURN.

NEW YORK, WHERE UNITED NATIONS OFFICIALS SAID KHRUSHCHEV MAY WISH TO ADDRESS THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

CHICAGO, AND A FARM IN THE MIDWEST (KHRUSHCHEV HAS LET IT BE KNOWN HE WOULD LIKE TO SEE AN AMERICAN FARM).

SAN FRANCISCO, A FAVORITE OF FOREIGN VISITORS.

TEXAS.

PERHAPS FLORIDA.

AN INDUSTRIAL AREA (WHICH U. S. OFFICIALS WANT KHRUSHCHEV TO SEE),

PERHAPS PITTSBURGH OR DETROIT.

KHRUSHCHEV'S TRIP TO THIS COUNTRY WILL BE THE FIRST BY A RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT HEAD, WHETHER UNDER THE CZARIST REGIMES OR THE COMMUNIST. THERE WERE INDICATIONS TODAY THAT IN MANY PLACES HE WOULD BE CONSIDERATELY RECEIVED.

INVITATIONS FOR THE SOVIET LEADER PILED UP FROM A NUMBER OF AMERICAN CITIES.

DETROIT'S MAYOR LOUIS MIRIANI, WHO SNUBBED SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER FROL R. KOZLOV DURING KOZLOV'S RECENT TOUR, SAID HE WOULD OFFICIALLY GREET KHRUSHCHEV "WITH DIGNITY, RESPECT AND FRIENDLINESS AS A GUEST OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES."

DALLAS' MAYOR R. L. THORNTON SAID HE WOULD GIVE KHRUSHCHEV THE SAME "CORDIAL WELCOME OF ANY OTHER DISTINGUISHED PERSON" SHOULD HE COME TO THE TEXAS CITY.

PHILADELPHIA WANTED KHRUSHCHEV TO SEE THE LIBERTY BELL AND INDEPENDENCE HALL. THE CORN BELT CITY OF MARSHALLTOWN, IOWA, INVITED HIM TO "VISIT THIS COMMUNITY OF DIVERSIFIED AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY IN THE HEARTLAND OF AMERICA."

SECURITY OFFICERS WHO WILL HAVE THE JOB OF GUARDING THE SOVIET LEADER IN THIS COUNTRY SUGGESTED THAT THE JOB THIS TIME MIGHT BE NO MORE DIFFICULT THAN WAS THE SAFEGUARDING OF THE VISITING KOZLOV AND DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN EARLIER THIS YEAR.

KHRUSHCHEV IS ON AN OFFICIAL VISIT. THAT MEANS HE WILL BE TIED COM-

PARATIVELY CLOSELY TO A PREDICTABLE SCHEDULE. IN THE SECURITY MEN'S VIEW, THIS IS PREFERABLE TO THE FREE-WHEELING VENTURES OF KOZLOV AND MIKOYAN.

VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON IS EXPECTED TO HAVE SOME FURTHER ADVICE ON THE KHRUSHCHEV VISIT UPON NIXON'S RETURN FROM HIS TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION. NIXON IS DUE BACK IN WASHINGTON TOMORROW AFTERNOON. (3:30 P.M. EDT). AN ELABORATE WELCOME-HOME CEREMONY IS BEING PLANNED AT WASHINGTON NATIONAL AIRPORT.

EG429PED

A56WX (CHRONOLOGY)

(520) KHRUSHCHEV-CHRONOLOGY

BY ENDRE MARTON

WASHINGTON, AUG. 4 (AP)-EIGHTEEN MONTHS AGO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER EXPRESSLY RULED OUT THE IDEA OF INVITING SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV TO THE UNITED STATES.

HOW TIMES HAVE CHANGED SHOWS IN THE SEQUENCE OF REMARKS EISENHOWER MADE IN REPLYING TO QUESTIONS OF REPORTERS AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCES.

IN A FEB. 15, 1958, LETTER TO NIKOLAI BULGANIN, THEN PREMIER OF SOVIET RUSSIA, EISENHOWER SUGGESTED THAT "LEADERS OF THOUGHT AND INFLUENTIAL CITIZENS" OF THE SOVIET UNION SHOULD VISIT THE UNITED STATES.

THIS SUGGESTION PROMPTED A REPORTER TO ASK EISENHOWER AT HIS FEB. 26, 1958, NEWS CONFERENCE WHETHER HIS LETTER CONSTITUTED AN INVITATION ALSO TO BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV, THE COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF.

EISENHOWER ANSWERED WITH A DEFINITE NO.

"IT MEANT PEOPLE NOT IN OFFICIAL GOVERNMENTAL POSITIONS," EISENHOWER SAID.

"I WAS TALKING ABOUT LEADERS OF THOUGHT AND NOT THE PEOPLE CARRYING OFFICIAL RESPONSIBILITIES."

THE SUBJECT CAME UP REGULARLY AT LATER NEWS CONFERENCES.

ON MARCH 26, 1958, HE WAS ASKED WHAT HE THOUGHT ABOUT KHRUSHCHEV USING A VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES FOR HIS OWN PROPAGANDA PURPOSES.

"BY NO MEANS DO I FEAR THE RESULTS ON AMERICA OF A VISIT BY MR. KHRUSHCHEV," EISENHOWER REPLIED.

ON JAN. 28, 1959, A REPORTER QUERIED WHETHER HIS MEETING WITH SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN DID NOT CHANGE HIS FEELINGS ABOUT A KHRUSHCHEV VISIT.

"YOU COULDN'T DO THIS ON THE INFORMAL WAY THAT MR. MIKOYAN DID . . . YOU COULDN'T DO THIS WITH THE HEAD OF THE GOVERNMENT, IT WOULD BE SOMETHING ENTIRELY DIFFERENT," EISENHOWER ANSWERED.

ON FEB. 10, 1959, A REPORTER ASKED HIM TO COMMENT ON A KHRUSHCHEV SPEECH WHICH CONTAINED A SUGGESTION THAT EISENHOWER VISIT RUSSIA.

"I WOULD HAVE TO WAIT FOR SOME MORE OFFICIAL TYPE OF, AND MORE, LET US SAY, PERSUASIVE KIND OF INVITATION THAN THAT," WAS THE PRESIDENTS ANSWER.

AFTER THE BERLIN CRISIS BROKE OUT EISENHOWER WAS ASKED AT ALMOST EVERY NEWS CONFERENCE TO COMMENT ON A SUMMIT MEETING IN GENERAL AND ABOUT A MEETING WITH KHRUSHCHEV IN PARTICULAR.

WHAT HE SAID ON MARCH 25 ALREADY INDICATED THE PRESIDENT MAY HAVE COME TO FEEL THAT HE HAD TO MEET KHRUSHCHEV SOONER OR LATER. HE WAS ASKED WHAT HE THOUGHT ABOUT THE ARGUMENT THAT THE ONLY MAN IN RUSSIA WITH WHOM ONE COULD DO BUSINESS WAS KHRUSHCHEV.

"WELL, I THINK IT IS PERFECTLY CLEAR THAT HE IS THE ONLY MAN WHO HAS THE OPPORTUNITY, LET US SAY, THE AUTHORITY REALLY TO NEGOTIATE . . . AND I THINK THAT THERE IS PROBABLY SOME VALIDITY TO THE ARGUMENT THAT IF YOU ARE GOING TO TALK REALLY SUBSTANTIAL MEASURES AND HOPE TO GET SOME AGREEMENT THAT CAN BE VALID ON BOTH SIDES . . . THAT HE (KHRUSHCHEV) HAS GOT TO GET INTO THE PICTURE PRETTY WELL," EISENHOWER ANSWERED.

HE REPEATED THIS ON MAY 5, A FEW DAYS BEFORE THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MET IN GENEVA. EISENHOWER SAID: "ALL OF US DO KNOW THAT WITHIN THE SOVIET REGIME THERE IS ONLY ONE MAN WHO CAN TALK AUTHORITATIVELY."

ON JUNE 17 EISENHOWER REITERATED HIS DISLIKE OF THE SUMMIT CONCEPT REPLACING WHAT HE CALLED A CONFERENCE OF SPECIALISTS. THIS, HE SAID, IS "A STEP BACKWARD IN DIPLOMACY. THIS IS LIKE ALEXANDER AND NAPOLEON MEETING ON A RAFT IN A RIVER AND SETTLING THE FATE OF THE WORLD."

ON JULY 8 EISENHOWER MADE A DISTINCTION BETWEEN WHAT HE CALLED A CEREMONIAL VISIT AND A MEETING WITH KHRUSHCHEV TO NEGOTIATE. THE FIRST HE WOULD "NEVER RULE OUT OF THE REALM OF POSSIBILITY." THE SECOND, ON THE OTHER HAND, HAD TO BE STUDIED VERY THOROUGHLY, HE SAID.

IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION AT HIS JULY 15 NEWS CONFERENCE, WHEN HE WAS ASKED WHETHER HE THOUGHT A KHRUSHCHEV VISIT WOULD BE WORTHWHILE, EISENHOWER REPLIED:

"WE DID DISCUSS THE PROS AND CONS AND WE THOUGHT THE CONS, FOR THE MOMENT, SORT OF HAD THE DAY."

A39

PMS BUDGET (600)
IKE - KHRUSHCHEV
REACTION

BY DENNIS NEEDL

LONDON, AUG. 4 (AP)--MOST WEST EUROPEANS TODAY CHEERED THE IMPENDING EXCHANGE OF VISITS BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV AS A NEAR MIRACULOUS MELTING IN THE COLD WAR ICE.

THE GENERAL ENTHUSIASM WAS TEMPERED IN SOME CAPITALS BY A FEAR THAT THE TWO SUPER-POWERS WOULD WORK OUT A SETTLEMENT IN WHICH THE LESSER NATIONS HAD NO VOICE. EISENHOWER'S PRE-KHRUSHCHEV TOUR OF THE MAJOR WEST EUROPEAN CAPITALS WAS DESIGNED TO ASSURE THE ALLIES.

ONE WEST GERMAN NEWSPAPER WARNED THE MEETINGS WOULD BE "PREGNANT WITH DANGER" FOR GERMANY; AND AN ITALIAN NEWSPAPER EXPRESSED FEAR THE TWO POWERS MIGHT "CARVE UP" SPHERES OF INFLUENCE. THE CONSERVATIVE L'AUREOLE OF PARIS REGRETTED THAT THE NEGOTIATIONS WOULD "PASS OVER EUROPE'S HEAD."

BUT THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALLY WELCOMED THE EXCHANGE OF VISITS. ITALIAN PREMIER ANTONIO SEGNI SAID "EVERY STEP, EVERY CONTACT WHICH CONTRIBUTES TO THE CLARIFICATION OF RELATIONS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST...CAN ONLY BE VIEWED WITH GREAT SYMPATHY." AND INFORMANTS IN GENEVA SAID THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT APPROVED THE EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV EXCHANGE AS SOMETHING THAT WOULD STALL OFF THE SOVIET THREAT TO BERLIN.

WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S ONLY COMMENT WAS A ONE-SENTENCE EXPRESSION OF HOPE THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES WOULD IMPRESS HIM WITH "THE STRENGTH AND DETERMINATION OF AMERICA TO SECURE PEACE AND FREEDOM IN THE WORLD."

DIPLOMATS IN GENEVA SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS ASSURED ITS CHIEF WESTERN ALLIES THEY WILL BE KEPT FULLY INFORMED OF DEVELOPMENTS AND CONSULTED ON ANY SPECIFIC AGREEMENTS WHICH MAY BE PROPOSED.

BUT ONE VETERAN AMBASSADOR IN MOSCOW SAID KHRUSHCHEV OBVIOUSLY WAS INTENT ON A DEAL WITH THE UNITED STATES AND CONSIDERED THE OTHER WESTERN POWERS RELATIVELY UNIMPORTANT.

"I BELIEVE THAT KHRUSHCHEV IS PREPARED TO GO FARTHER TO HAVE A TWO-POWER DEAL THAN HE WOULD BE WITH ANY COMBINATION OF WESTERN POWERS," HE DECLARED.

THE BRITISH WERE DELIGHTED AT DEVELOPMENTS, WITH NO TALK OF BEING LEFT OUT.

PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN DECLARED: "I HAVE ALWAYS BELIEVED THAT TENSION IN THE WORLD BETWEEN THE EAST AND WEST CAN LARGELY BE RESOLVED BY PERSONAL CONTACTS AND DISCUSSIONS."

"YES; IT'S A HOMER," SHOUTED LORD BEAVERBROOK'S DAILY EXPRESS IN AN EIGHT-COLUMN FRONT PAGE HEADLINE. "MIRACLE OF 1959," SAID THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY MAIL. "END OK FROZEN MITT," SAID THE LEFTIST DAILY MIRROR.

RZ618PED

MOST BRITISH NEWSPAPERS CLAIMED MACMILLAN'S FEBRUARY TRIP TO MOSCOW HAD BLAZED THE TRAIL.

SWEDEN'S SOCIALIST PREMIER TAGE ERLANDER SAID THE DECISION TO GET TOGETHER WAS "A GREAT VICTORY FOR REASON." ANOTHER SOCIALIST, DANISH PRIME MINISTER H.C. HANSEN, SAID IT WAS A SIGN OF "A SENSE OF REALITIES AND A REALLY POLITICAL STATE OF MIND."

SOVIET NEWSPAPERS SPLASHED ACROSS THEIR FRONT PAGES THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE KHRUSHCHEV-EISENHOWER VISITS. MOSCOW RADIO SAID IN AN ENGLISH-LANGUAGE BROADCAST:

"MAY THE VISITS MELT THE ICE OF THE COLD WAR AND PAVE THE WAY TO STABLE PEACE AND INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION."

DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL CAUTIONED, HOWEVER, THAT THERE WAS STILL HARD BARGAINING AHEAD TO BRING ANY RESULTS IN SUCH MAJOR ISSUES AS GERMANY AND DISARMAMENT.

"KHRUSHCHEV HAS GOT WHAT HE WANTED," SAID ONE EXPERIENCED DIPLOMAT. "IT'S UP TO HIM TO PROVE HIS CLAIM THAT IT'S MUCH EASIER FOR HEADS OF GOVERNMENTS TO REACH AGREEMENTS THAN THEIR FOREIGN MINISTERS."

YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO, CURRENTLY ON THE OUTS WITH KHRUSHCHEV, WELCOMED THE LATEST MOVES IN THE COLD WAR. THE KHRUSHCHEV-EISENHOWER EXCHANGE, HE SAID, "MUST GIVE HOPE AND CHEER UP ALL PEACE-LOVING PEOPLE IN THE WORLD."

THE FIRST REACTION FROM THE SO-CALLED NEUTRAL NATIONS OF ASIA WAS ALSO FAVORABLE. A SPOKESMAN FOR PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S GOVERNMENT SAID INDIA WELCOMES THE VISITS "AS A DEFINITE STEP FOR PROMOTING GREATER UNDERSTANDING, LESSENING OF TENSIONS AND PAVING THE WAY FOR LASTING PEACE." PRESIDENT SUKARNO OF INDONESIA SAID HE HOPED KHRUSHCHEV AND EISENHOWER "WILL ENDEAVOR TO FIND A SOLUTION TO THE PRESENT DEADLOCK."

FOREIGN OFFICE SOURCES IN JAPAN, WHICH IS ALIGNED WITH THE ANTI-COMMUNIST BLOCK, SAID THE VISITS WOULD LESSEN INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND "THE RESULT WILL BE IMMEASURABLE."

BUT THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS ON FORMOSA SHOWED DISMAY. "WE HOPE THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL IN NO CIRCUMSTANCES BE FOOLED BY KHRUSHCHEV," SAID THE OFFICIAL CENTRAL DAILY NEWS. "THE HOPE OF ALL OPPRESSED PEOPLE WHICH REPOSES IN THE UNITED STATES IS THAT IT WILL FOLLOW A POLICY OF LIBERATION, NOT APPEASEMENT."

"EISENHOWER TO MEET DEVIL KHRUSHCHEV," SAID ONE TAIPEI NEWSPAPER HEADLINE. THE UNITED DAILY NEWS, AN INDEPENDENT PAPER, SAID KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE "HARMFUL -- DEFINITELY OF NO ADVANTAGE TO THE FREE WORLD." OFFICIALLY, HOWEVER, CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S GOVERNMENT EXPRESSED NO MISGIVINGS ABOUT ITS CHIEF SUPPORTER. A SPOKESMAN SAID: "IT IS OUR BELIEF THAT THE UNITED STATES, IN MAKING THIS NEW MOVE, WILL STAND FIRM ON ITS MORAL PRINCIPLES AND ON ITS CONSISTENT OBJECTIVE OF SECURING FREEDOM FOR THE WHOLE WORLD."

COMMUNIST CHINA MEANWHILE WAS NOTABLY ABSENT FROM THE CHORUS OF PRAISE ON BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN. PEIPING RADIO NEARLY 24 HOURS AFTER THE FIRST NEWS OF THE U.S.-SOVIET EXCHANGE VISITS HAD CARRIED ONLY THE BRIEF MOSCOW ANNOUNCEMENT WITHOUT COMMENT.

THIS INCREASED THE FEELING IN THE WEST THAT PARTY CHAIRMAN MAO TZE-TUNG AND HIS ASSOCIATES WERE TROUBLED OVER THE TOP-LEVEL EAST-WEST MEETINGS FROM WHICH THEY WILL BE EXCLUDED.

BUT COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA, WHICH CLAIMS NO PLACE AT THE SUMMIT, HAILED THE NEWS AS "THE FINE FRUIT OF THE CONSISTENT POLICY OF THE SOVIET UNION ON THE PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE OF COUNTRIES WITH DIFFERENT SOCIAL SYSTEMS."

SJ754AED

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

GENEVA, AUG. 4 (AP)—SOON AFTER VISITING AMERICA NEXT MONTH NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV MAY TRAVEL TO PEIPING FOR A MEETING WITH LEADERS OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD THAT IS BEING CALLED BY RED CHINA'S MAO TZE-TUNG.

THIS POSSIBILITY WAS REPORTED TONIGHT BY ALLIED DIPLOMATS.

ONE OF THE PURPOSES OF ANY SUCH TRIP, ACCORDING TO THE INFORMANTS, WOULD BE FOR KHRUSHCHEV TO CONSULT WITH HIS RED PARTNERS AFTER VISITING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN WASHINGTON AND BEFORE RECEIVING HIM IN MOSCOW.

WESTERN GOVERNMENTS ARE AWARE THAT THE CHINESE REDS ARE ARRANGING A BIG JAMBOREE TO MARK THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THEIR STATE, AROUND OCT. 1. TOP MEN OF MOST OF THE COMMUNIST LANDS, INCLUDING RUSSIA, ARE EXPECTED TO ATTEND WHAT MAY TURN INTO A SORT OF "RED SUMMIT" MEETING.

IMPORTANT FACTORS COULD BE INVOLVED.

KHRUSHCHEV COULD HARDLY FAIL TO DISCUSS RED CHINA'S ROLE IN THE FAR EAST DURING HIS MEETINGS WITH THE PRESIDENT. NOR COULD HE FAIL TO PRESS PEIPING'S CLAIMS TO MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS IF HE SHOULD SEIZE A CHANCE OF ADDRESSING THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN MID-SEPTEMBER.

MAO WOULD WANT TO KNOW ALL THE DETAILS BEHIND ANY SUCH EXERCISES. HE PRESUMABLY WOULD HAVE SOME IDEAS OF HIS OWN TO PRESS AND KHRUSHCHEV WOULD BE IN A POSITION TO DO SO ON HIS BEHALF WHEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER GETS TO THE SOVIET UNION.

THE EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV EXCHANGE OF VISITS HAS BEEN ARRANGED AT A TIME OF RENEWED RESTLESSNESS IN THE FAR EAST.

REMINDERS OF THE INFLUENCE OF RED CHINA PERSISTENTLY ARE REACHING THE WEST FROM SUCH TROUBLE SPOTS AS QUEMOY AND MATSU AND LAOS AND OF COURSE FROM PEIPING.

THE CHINESE REDS STILL SPASMODICALLY SHELL GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S OFFSHORE ISLANDS OF QUEMOY AND MATSU.

NATIONALIST CHINESE SOURCES ON FORMOSA SAID TODAY THEY WERE AFRAID THE RED CHINESE WOULD SPRING A NEW CRISIS IN FORMOSA STRAIT DURING THE KHRUSHCHEV VISIT TO WASHINGTON.

IN LAOS, RED REBELS ARE HARRYING THE PRO-WESTERN ROYAL GOVERNMENT ON GROUNDS THAT THE 1954 INDOCHINESE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT HAS BEEN BREACHED BY AMERICAN MILITARY AID. AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS HERE EXAMINED THIS PROBLEM HERE TODAY.

THE LAOTIAN GOVERNMENT AT VIETIANE DECLARED A STATE OF EMERGENCY IN FIVE OF THE 10 PROVINCES TODAY AND SENT MORE PARATROOPS TO THE TWO NORTHERN PROVINCES AFFECTED BY REBEL ACTIVITY. IT ALSO SENT A COMMUNICATION TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD THAT COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM WAS SUPPLYING ARMS TO THE REBELS.

IN PEIPING, MAO IS REPORTED TO BE CONFERRING WITH THE CHINESE HIERARCHY ON HOME AND WIDER ASIAN PROBLEMS.

SOME FAR EASTERN EXPERTS TAKE THE VIEW THAT MAO IS LESS THAN HAPPY AT THE PROSPECT OF KHRUSHCHEV GETTING TOGETHER IN A TWOSOME WITH EISENHOWER ON WORLD ISSUES THAT MIGHT AFFECT RED CHINESE INTERESTS.

THIS CONCERN ATTRIBUTED TO MAO IS A SORT OF COPY OF THE UNEASINESS WHICH IS PLACED AT THE DOOR OF ALLIED LEADERS LIKE FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE AND WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

BOTH THESE MEN, SO THE WORD GOES, DO NOT ALTOGETHER LIKE THE IDEA OF AN EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV MEETING ON GROUNDS THAT THEIR NATIONAL INTERESTS STAND TO BE PREJUDICED IN ANY UNDERSTANDINGS THAT MAY BE REACHED BY LEADERS OF THE WORLD'S TWO GIANTS.

WW/QR320PED

30.24-7999

A14

NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV (270)

MOSCOW, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 5 (AP)—NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV MAY ANNOUNCE TODAY THE DATE OF HIS DEPARTURE NEXT MONTH FOR THE UNITED STATES.

THE SOVIET PREMIER IS TO HOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

THIS IS EXPECTED TO COVER HIS EXCHANGE OF VISITS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND ALSO TO ANSWER SOME DECLARATIONS MADE BY VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON DURING NIXON'S TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION. KHRUSHCHEV'S DISLIKE FOR HOT WEATHER PROMPTED SPECULATION AMONG DIPLOMATS THAT HE WILL CHOOSE THE LATTER HALF OF SEPTEMBER FOR HIS TRANSATLANTIC EXPEDITION. U.S. EMBASSY SOURCES SAID NO DATE WAS OFFICIALLY KNOWN HERE.

OCTOBER SEEMED A LIKELY MONTH FOR EISENHOWER'S RETURN VISIT, BILLED FOR LATER IN THE FALL. THE DAYS ARE PRETTY SHORT HERE EVEN IN OCTOBER AND THE WEATHER CAN BE FAIRLY COLD.

A MOSCOW RADIO COMMENTATOR SAID IN AN ENGLISH-LANGUAGE BROADCAST BEAMED TO NORTH AMERICA THE RUSSIANS ARE HOPEFUL THE VISITS WILL HELP SMOOTH MANY SHARP EDGES IN RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES.

"A DIRECT AND FORTHRIGHT EXCHANGE OF VIEWS BETWEEN THE TWO LEADERS HOLDS OUT PROMISE OF SUCCESS," HE SAID.

"WE MUST NOT MINIMIZE THE DIFFICULTIES THAT MAY CROP UP. THE CHIEF BARRIER IS A LACK OF TRUST THAT AROSE DURING THE COLD WAR.

"CAN IT BE OVERCOME? I THINK SO."

THE COMMENTATOR ADDED THAT THE EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV EXCHANGE IS "A VERY PROMISING BEGINNING, BUT WE WANT TO LOOK EVEN FURTHER THAN THAT.

"THERE IS THE PROBLEM OF LIFTING THE BURDEN OF THE ARMS DRIVE FROM PEOPLE'S SHOULDERS, THE PROBLEM OF COMPLETELY BANNING WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION, THE PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT AND OF ABOLISHING ALL BASES ON FOREIGN TERRITORY.

"THERE ALSO ARE THE PROBLEMS OF A PEACE SETTLEMENT WITH GERMANY AND GUARANTEEING OF EUROPEAN SECURITY.

"AND FINALLY THERE IS NEED TO BRING ABOUT ALL-ROUND MUTUALLY ADVANTAGEOUS COOPERATION BETWEEN SOVIET AND AMERICAN PEOPLE WHICH INCLUDES EXTENSIVE TRADE."

SM1134PED

A110

(160)

LONDON, AUG. 4 (AP)—THE MEETINGS BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV MAKE IT ALMOST CERTAIN THAT BRITAIN'S NATIONAL ELECTION WILL TAKE PLACE IN OCTOBER.

PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN CAN PICK THE ELECTION DATE ANY TIME BETWEEN NOW AND NEXT SPRING.

AN AUTUMN EAST-WEST SUMMIT CONFERENCE WITH MACMILLAN AS ONE OF THE PARTICIPANTS WOULD HAVE SUITED THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER BETTER. BUT THE EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV TALKS IN WASHINGTON NEXT MONTH AND LATER IN MOSCOW ARE A GOOD SECOND BEST FOR HIM.

THAT SHOULD BE A RELATIVELY RELAXED PERIOD IN EAST-WEST RELATIONS--AN IDEAL TIME FOR THE CONSERVATIVES TO PUT THEIR RECORD TO THE BRITISH VOTERS. OCT. 22 IS THE DATE GENERALLY PREDICTED.

MACMILLAN CAN CLAIM TO HAVE HELPED PUSH THE IDEA OF AN EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV GET-TOGETHER. THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER, WHEN HE WENT TO MOSCOW LAST FEBRUARY, STRESSED THE NEED FOR PERSONAL MEETINGS BETWEEN TOP LEADERS OF THE EAST AND WEST.

NEWSPAPERS SUPPORTING THE CONSERVATIVE CAUSE ALREADY ARE TAKING THIS LINE.

TA/RA933PED

A25

PMS BUDGET (450)
 KHRUSHCHEV INTERPRETIVE
 BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
 AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV IS TAKING A CALCULATED RISK IN ACCEPTING AN INVITATION TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES.

HIS EXCHANGE OF VISITS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL PERMIT AN UNUSUAL CALM TO SETTLE OVER THE MAIN ARENAS OF THE COLD WAR FOR A COUPLE OF MONTHS. BUT THERE IS NO REASON TO SUPPOSE THAT PEACE HAS BROKEN OUT.

KHRUSHCHEV HAS LONG INDICATED HE BADLY WANTED THE INVITATION TO AMERICA. HE MANEUVERED INDUSTRIOUSLY TO GET IT. BUT WHY WAS THE SOVIET PREMIER SO EAGER?

KHRUSHCHEV'S PROJECTED FEW DAYS IN WASHINGTON AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S IN MOSCOW WILL BE IN EFFECT A MEETING AT THE SUMMIT, AND A TWO-SIDED MEETING WITH OTHER NATIONS ON THE OUTSIDE.

THE WESTERN ALLIES ARE BEING REASSURED AND ARE MAKING NOISES LIKE THEY ARE WELCOMING THE EXCHANGE. BY THE TIME KHRUSHCHEV GETS THROUGH, THEY POSSIBLY WILL BE WONDERING WHAT REALLY WENT ON BEHIND CLOSED DOORS. THE IDEA THAT KHRUSHCHEV IS THINKING ALONG SUCH LINES CANNOT BE DISCARDED, FOR HE IS KNOWN TO HAVE ENTERTAINED A NOTION OF SPLITTING THE ALLIES BY HINTING AT A POSSIBLE TWO-WAY DEAL TO KEEP THE WORLD IN ITS PLACE.

BUT THERE IS SOME RISK FOR KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF. THE SAME UNEASINESS HE MAY SEEK TO AROUSE AMONG THE WESTERN EUROPEANS ALSO CAN BE PROVOKED AMONG THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. A MOSCOW-WASHINGTON DISPLAY OF PEACE, FRIENDSHIP AND ALL'S RIGHT WITH THE WORLD CAN HARDLY MAKE PEIPING SUBLIMELY HAPPY.

RED CHINA IS IN NO POSITION TO FLIRT WITH THE IDEA OF WORLD PEACE. IT HAS TOO FAR TO GO, STRAINING EVERY MUSCLE TO MAKE ITS OWN REVOLUTION SUCCEED. IT NEEDS AN AMERICAN ENEMY.

COMING ON TOP OF THE OBVIOUS FAILURE OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS TO AGREE ON BERLIN AND GERMANY, THE SUDDEN OUTBREAK OF EXUBERANT GOODWILL MIGHT BE VIEWED AS AN UNEXPECTED, HIGHLY WELCOME RAY OF LIGHT.

BUT THE BERLIN AFFAIR IS WORKING OUT AS PREDICTED BY THOSE FAMILIAR WITH SOVIET WAYS. KHRUSHCHEV ISSUED AN ULTIMATUM. TO CARRY THROUGH ON IT WOULD HAVE BEEN A GRAVE RISK. TO BACK DOWN WOULD HAVE BEEN AWKWARD. WHAT BETTER SOLUTION THAT TO LEAVE THE WHOLE MATTER UP IN THE AIR WHILE KHRUSHCHEV LUMBERS ABOUT THE UNITED STATES TRYING TO LOOK LIKE A PIGEON OF PEACE?

KHRUSHCHEV PROBABLY HAS OTHER REASONS FOR WANTING TO COME TO AMERICA. IT'S LIKELY HE WANTS TO MEASURE THE CLIMATE OF AMERICAN OPINION. THIS WAS DONE FOR HIM BY TWO DEPUTY PREMIERS, ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN AND FROL R. KOZLOV. BUT POSSIBLY KHRUSHCHEV BELIEVES NEITHER DEPUTY AND WANTS TO SEE FOR HIMSELF.

KHRUSHCHEV POSSIBLY CONSIDERS AMERICANS SUCKERS FOR A BROAD GRIN AND HEARTY HANDSHAKE. HE MAY THINK THEY WILL BE EAGER TO FORGET ALL ABOUT THE COLD WAR BY THE TIME HE IS FINISHED WITH THEM.

BUT THE UNITED STATES HAS MUCH TO GAIN BY THE EXCHANGE. VICE PRESIDENT NIXON'S RECEPTION IN THE SOVIET UNION AND POLAND ALREADY HAS INDICATED THIS.

THERE IS NO POSSIBILITY OF CONVERTING KHRUSHCHEV FROM HIS BELIEF THE COMMUNIST REVOLUTION MUST TRIUMPH THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. BUT KHRUSHCHEV REPRESENTS A FADING GENERATION OF ONE-TRACK MIND BOLSHEVIKS. THE RUSSIANS NOW ARE GOING TO HAVE A CLOSE LOOK AT EISENHOWER, THE LEADER OF A GOVERNMENT THEY HAVE BEEN TOLD IS INTENT ON DEVOURING THEM. FOR THE RUSSIANS, IT CANNOT HELP BUT BE A HEALTHY EXPERIENCE.

BJ346AED

1959

A134

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 5 (AP)-RED CHINA BROKE ITS SILENCE TODAY OVER THE UPCOMING EXCHANGE OF VISITS BY U.S. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV. IT HAILED THE PLAN AS A GREAT EVENT THAT WOULD RELAX TENSION AND PROMOTE UNDERSTANDING.

APPARENTLY TRYING TO COUNTER REPORTS THAT CHINA IS CONCERNED OVER THE PLANNED MEETINGS, THE OFFICIAL PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY STATED. "THE CHINESE PEOPLE WELCOME IT UNANIMOUSLY."

THE EDITORIAL, BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO, CLAIMED IT WAS AN IMPORTANT RESULT ACHIEVED BY SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY.

PEIPING HAD BEEN SILENT ON THE VISIT EXCHANGE SINCE THE NEWS WAS DISTRIBUTED LATE MONDAY NIGHT.

THERE WAS IMMEDIATE SPECULATION THAT RED CHINA'S COMMUNIST PARTY CHAIRMAN, MAO TZE-TUNG, IS WORRIED, BECAUSE KHRUSHCHEV AND EISENHOWER WOULD UNDOUBTEDLY DISCUSS MANY INTERNATIONAL ISSUES, INCLUDING RED CHINA.

BUT CHINA WENT ALL OUT WEDNESDAY TO DISPEL ANY SEEMING DISAPPROVAL. THE NEWS WAS WELCOMED BY EDITORIALS IN MAJOR PAPERS, PEIPING RADIO REPORTED.

VS1136PED

B71KX (Q)
 (230)

OAKLAND, CALIF., AUG. 4 (AP)-FORMER U.S. SEN. WILLIAM F. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF.) TODAY CALLED RUSSIA'S PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV THE "BUTCHER OF BUDAPEST" AND DECLARED THE INVITATION FOR HIM TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES WAS A SOVIET DIPLOMATIC VICTORY.

"THE INVITATION TO KHRUSHCHEV TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES WILL HAVE A DEVASTATING ADVERSE AFFECT UPON THE CAPTIVE PEOPLE BEHIND THE COMMUNIST IRON CURTAIN," KNOWLAND SAID IN A STATEMENT.

"IT IS A VICTORY FOR SOVIET DIPLOMACY WHICH HAS ANGLED FOR SUCH AN INVITATION FOR THE PAST SEVERAL YEARS.

"KHRUSHCHEV IS STILL THE 'BUTCHER OF BUDAPEST.' THREE YEARS DOES NOT OUTLAW MURDER FOR AN INDIVIDUAL OR A NATION.

"COMMUNISTS THE WORLD OVER WILL MAKE MASSIVE PROPAGANDA USE OF THE RED CARPET TREATMENT IN NEW YORK, AT THE UNITED NATIONS, IN WASHINGTON, AND ON THE GRAND TOUR THROUGHOUT THE UNITED STATES.

"WHETHER WE INTEND IT OR NOT THEY WILL BY WORD AND PICTURE CONVEY THE IDEA THAT THIS GIVES TO THE KREMLIN'S LEADER AND TO THE SOVIET UNION THE MORAL SUPPORT OF THE FREE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES AND THEIR LEADERS.

"AN INVITATION TO HITLER OR HIMMLER WHILE DENMARK, NORWAY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND, AND A PART OF FRANCE WAS HELD IN NAZI SUBJUGATION WOULD HAVE SHOCKED THE CONSCIENCES OF THE FREE WORLD.

"BLOOD ON THE HANDS OF KHRUSHCHEV IS NEITHER LESS RED THAN THAT WHICH COVERED HITLER'S NOR ARE HIS TREATS TO 'BURY US,' MEANING THE UNITED STATES AND THE FREE WORLD, FADED BY THE PASSAGE OF A FEW MONTHS."

BJ652PCS NM

A76DC

BOONE, IOWA, AUG. 4 (AP)-BOONE, BIRTHPLACE OF MRS. MAMIE EISENHOWER, WIFE OF THE PRESIDENT, TODAY INVITED SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO VISIT HERE WHEN HE COMES TO THIS COUNTRY NEXT MONTH.

THE INVITATION WAS SENT TO THE WHITE HOUSE IN WASHINGTON BY MAYOR EARL SENHOLZ OF BOONE.

ANNOUNCEMENT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S INVITATION TO THE RUSSIAN LEADER WAS MADE YESTERDAY.

TWO OTHER IOWA CITIES HAVE EXTENDED INVITATIONS TO KHRUSHCHEV. SPENCER TODAY INVITED HIM TO VISIT THE CLAY COUNTY FAIR, AND MARSHALLTOWN OFFICIALS YESTERDAY INVITED HIM TO VISIT THEIR CITY.

RW537PCS NM

A122 (200)

NEW YORK, AUG. 4 (AP)-INVITATIONS ARE MOUNTING FOR SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO SEE A CROSS-SECTION OF AMERICAN CITIES ON HIS TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES NEXT MONTH.

DETROIT'S MAYOR LOUIS MIRIANI, WHO SNUBBED SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER FROL R. KOZLOV WHEN HE VISITED DETROIT, SAID HE WOULD RECEIVE THE PREMIER "WITH DIGNITY, RESPECT AND FRIENDLINESS AS THE GUEST OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES."

IF KHRUSHCHEV SHOULD VISIT DETROIT, MIRIANI SAID, HE EXPECTS NATIONALISTIC REFUGEE GROUPS THERE WOULD "COMPLY WITH THE BASIC CONCEPTS OF AMERICAN FAIR PLAY."

PHILADELPHIA WANTS KHRUSHCHEV TO SEE THE LIBERTY BELL AND INDEPENDENCE HALL WHERE THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE WAS SIGNED.

THE CORN BELT CITY OF MARSHALLTOWN, IOWA, HAS INVITED HIM TO "VISIT THIS COMMUNITY OF DIVERSIFIED AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY IN THE HEARTLAND OF AMERICA." THE CITY HAS A POPULATION OF ABOUT 20,000. VISITING RUSSIAN DELEGATIONS FREQUENTLY HAVE SHOWN INTEREST IN IOWA.

A SUGGESTION THAT KHRUSHCHEV VISIT KANSAS FOR A VIEW OF AMERICA THAT COULD NOT BE OBTAINED IN WASHINGTON OR NEW YORK CAME FROM OLIN K. PETEFISH, PRESIDENT OF THE LAWRENCE, KAN., CHAMBER OF COMMERCE.

PETEFISH SENT A TELEGRAM TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, URGING HIM TO SHOW KHRUSHCHEV AROUND THE SUNFLOWER STATE. EISENHOWER LIVED AS A BOY IN ABILENE, KAN.

THE SAN ANTONIO, TEX., PRESS CLUB INVITED KHRUSHCHEV TO BE GUEST SPEAKER AT ITS GRIDIRON DINNER OCT. 10. THE INVITATION WAS SENT TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON.

MAYOR R.L. THORNTON OF DALLAS SAID HE WOULD GIVE KHRUSHCHEV THE SAME "CORDIAL WELCOME OF ANY OTHER DISTINGUISHED PERSON" SHOULD HE VISIT DALLAS.

NEW YORK HAS NOT EXTENDED ANY INVITATION, BUT MAYOR ROBERT F. WAGNER HAS SAID THE CITY WOULD COOPERATE OFFICIALLY TO THE EXTENT REQUESTED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT IF KHRUSHCHEV COMES HERE.

WORTHINGTON, MINN. INVITED KHRUSHCHEV TODAY TO BE A GUEST AT ITS ANNUAL TURKEY DAY CELEBRATION SEPT. 15-16. WORTHINGTON, POPULATION 9,500, CALLS ITSELF THE TURKEY CAPITAL BECAUSE OF ITS MANY HATCHERIES. THE FESTIVAL USUALLY ATTRACTS SOME 50,000 RURAL VISITORS.

DR(GV)1234PCD NM

A147DT

DETROIT, AUG. 4 (AP)-MAYOR LOUIS MIRIANI, WHO SNUBBED SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER FROL R. KOZLOV ON A RECENT DETROIT VISIT, SAID TODAY HE WOULD OFFICIALLY GREET SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IF HE COMES TO DETROIT.

THE MAYOR SAID HE WOULD TREAT KHRUSHCHEV "WITH DIGNITY, RESPECT AND FRIENDLINESS AS THE GUEST OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES."

AT THE SAME TIME, MIRIANI SAID HE EXPECTED NATIONALISTIC REFUGEE GROUPS IN DETROIT TO "COMPLY WITH THE BASIC CONCEPTS OF AMERICAN FAIR PLAY" IN EVENT KHRUSHCHEV VISITS DETROIT.

"PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS TRYING TO OUTLAW WAR," MIRIANI SAID. "THIS IS A NOBLE IDEA AND WE SHOULD CO-OPERATE WITH HIM."

HN1146AES NM

A86CD

KHRUSHCHEV (100)

CLEVELAND, AUG. 4 (AP)-THE MAYOR OF CLEVELAND AND INDUSTRIALIST CYRUS EATON WERE AT ODDS TODAY OVER INVITING SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV FOR A VISIT.

MAYOR ANTHONY CELEBREZZE SAID HE WOULD ISSUE NO PERSONAL INVITATION. EATON, WHO HAS VISITED THE PREMIER IN MOSCOW, SAID HE WOULD REQUEST THAT KHRUSHCHEV VISIT HIS HOME HERE.

"I PRESUME," SAID MAYOR CELEBREZZE, "THAT HE WILL COME HERE TO SEE CYRUS EATON."

30.24-8001

THE MAYOR ADDED THAT HE HOPED AMERICANS WOULD BE COURTEOUS TO KHRUSHCHEV BECAUSE "IF WE AREN'T, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MAY GET THE SAME TREATMENT IN RUSSIA."

T/NCN804PED NM

B97 (Q)

MONTREAL, N.C., AUG. 4 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SHOULD TAKE THE VISITING NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO CHURCH WITH HIM. THAT WAS ONE RECOMMENDATION EVANGELIST BILLY GRAHAM HAD TODAY FOR PLANNING THE SOVIET PREMIER'S TOUR OF THIS COUNTRY.

THE EVANGELIST, RESTING AT HIS HOME HERE AFTER HIS AUSTRALIAN CRUSADE, SAID THE KHRUSHCHEV VISIT WILL GIVE AMERICANS AN OPPORTUNITY TO "SHOW OFF THEIR RELIGION."

"I WOULD URGE THE PRESIDENT TO TAKE MR. KHRUSHCHEV TO CHURCH WITH HIM ON A SUNDAY MORNING," GRAHAM SAID.

HOWEVER, THE EVANGELIST WARNED THAT "THE UNITED STATES HAS A GREAT DEAL OF HOUSE CLEANING TO DO BEFORE WE CAN POSSIBLY IMPRESS KHRUSHCHEV." HE REFERRED SPECIFICALLY TO THE NEW YORK CITY SLUMS AND DESCRIBED THEM AS "WORSE" THAN THE COMMUNIST LEADER THINKS.

"WE NEED TO SOLVE OUR CRIME AND RACIAL PROBLEMS IF WE WANT TO MAKE AN IMPRESSION OF THE SOVIET LEADERS," GRAHAM SAID, ADDING THAT THE RUSSIAN LEADERS WILL NOT BE IMPRESSED BY SHOWS OF MILITARY STRENGTH AND DISPLAY OF LATEST GADGETS ALONE.

"WE MUST EMPHASIZE OUR MORAL AND SPIRITUAL STRENGTH," HE SAID. GRAHAM SAID VICE PRESIDENT NIXON'S RECENT VISIT TO THE

SOVIET UNION "COULD WELL BE THE TURNING POINT IN THE COLD WAR." HE ADDED, "EVERY AMERICAN SHOULD BE PRAYERFULLY THANKFUL FOR THE CONTRIBUTION THE VICE PRESIDENT HAS MADE TO WORLD PEACE."

TA1105PED

A164

NEW YORK, AUG. 4 (AP)-SOME RUSSIAN WOMEN WEPT AT A WEDDING SCENE IN THE AMERICAN EXHIBITION IN MOSCOW, MRS. TOBE DAVIS, FASHION CONSULTANT AND WRITER, SAID TODAY ON HER RETURN FROM THE EXHIBIT.

"THEY HAVE ONLY CIVIL WEDDINGS THERE," MRS. DAVIS SAID. BUT THE SPECTATORS WERE BAFFLED BY WOMEN'S GOLF CLOTHES.

"THE RUSSIANS DIDN'T UNDERSTAND OUR SPORTS CLOTHES AND WANTED TO KNOW WHAT THE GOLF CLUBS WERE FOR," MRS. DAVIS REPORTED. "THEY LIKED THE GLAMOR CLOTHES AND SOME OF THE WOMEN HAD TEARS IN THEIR EYES WHEN THEY WITNESSED THE WEDDING SCENE."

MRS. DAVIS, WHO HAD VISITED RUSSIA THREE YEARS AGO, SAID THE RUSSIANS HAD MADE TREMENDOUS ADVANCES IN FASHION BUT IT MAY TAKE 5 OR 10 YEARS FOR THEM TO CATCH UP WITH THE UNITED STATES.

SM142PED

A107

NEW YORK, AUG. 4 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL BE THE SECOND UNITED STATES PRESIDENT TO VISIT THE SOVIET UNION WHILE IN OFFICE.

PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT WAS THE FIRST, WHEN HE ATTENDED THE YALTA CONFERENCE IN THE CRIMEA IN 1945.

EISENHOWER, HOWEVER, WILL BE THE FIRST PRESIDENT TO VISIT MOSCOW. HE PREVIOUSLY VISITED MOSCOW IN 1945 AS SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE ALLIED FORCES AND CONFERRED WITH PREMIER STALIN.

SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S TRIP HERE NEXT MONTH WILL BE THE FIRST TO THE UNITED STATES BY ANY RUSSIAN PREMIER, CZAR OR PRESIDENT.

EISENHOWER AND KHRUSHCHEV MET ONCE BEFORE. THAT WAS AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, IN 1955.

FOUR UNITED STATES PRESIDENTS HAVE LEFT NORTH AMERICA ON STATE VISITS, INCLUDING EISENHOWER AND ROOSEVELT. THE FIRST WAS PRESIDENT WOODROW WILSON WHO HEADED THE AMERICAN DELEGATION TO THE 1919 PEACE

CONFERENCE IN VERSAILLES, FRANCE. PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN ATTENDED THE 1945 CONFERENCE IN POTSDAM, GERMANY. EACH OF THE FOUR WAS ACCUSED AFTERWARD BY CONGRESSIONAL CRITICS OF HAVING BEEN "BAMBOOZLED."

KS1020AED

A113

EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV
MOSCOW, AUG. 4 (AP)-NEWS OF THE FORTHCOMING EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV EXCHANGE VISITS TOPPED MOSCOW FRONT PAGES TODAY. HEADLINES WERE APPROVING WITHOUT EXCEPTION.

PRAVDA, ORGAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, SAID THE MEETINGS OF THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT AND THE SOVIET PREMIER "WILL HELP MELT THE ICE IN RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES."

OTHER FRONT-PAGE STRAMERS READ: "ALL THE WORLD WELCOMING FORTHCOMING MEETINGS" AND "AMERICANS APPROVE." THERE WAS NO HINT OF ANY NEGATIVE U.S. REACTION IN THE LONG TASS ACCOUNTS OF CONGRESSIONAL COMMENT PUBLISHED HERE.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA, IN A GENERAL STORY ON DEVELOPMENTS OF VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON'S TOUR, DECLARED: "NORMALIZATION OF SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS AND ESTABLISHING OF BETTER MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN TWO COUNTRIES IS THE WILL OF TIME, A DEMAND PROMPTED BY THE INTERESTS OF PEACE IN THE WHOLE WORLD."

WD1036AED

A67WX

(190) KHRUSH-HEADLINES
WASHINGTON, AUG. 4 (AP)-KHRUSH...MR. K...NIKITA. (ALL CAPS) SEEING THOSE NAMES IN HEADLINES WILL BE SOMETHING NEW FOR SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ON HIS STRIP HERE MONTH. BUT HE PROBABLY WON'T MIND ANY OF THEM, A SOVIET EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

IN THE SOVIET UNION, NEWSPAPER HEADLINES REFER TO THE BUBBLING, PROVERB-SPOUTING RUSSIAN LEADER IN SOMBER TONES. THEY CALL HIM KHRUSHCHEV, COMRADE KHRUSHCHEV OR COMRADE KHRUSHCHEV, CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS.

BUT WITH KHRUSH OR MR. K. OR NIKITA TAKING UP SO MUCH LESS SPACE THAN HIS FULL NAME, THE SOVIET PREMIER IS SURE TO GET LESS FORMAL TREATMENT FROM AMERICAN HEADLINE WRITERS.

SOVIET DIPLOMATS SAY, HOWEVER, THAT KHRUSHCHEV WILL NOT REGARD IT AS AN INSULT BECAUSE:

1. HE HAS A SENSE OF HUMOR, AND
2. HE WILL BE BRIEFED THOROUGHLY ABOUT AMERICAN CUSTOMS, INCLUDING HEADLINES.

IN FACT, RUSSIAN DIPLOMATS SEEMED A BIT IMPATIENT YESTERDAY WITH A QUESTION ABOUT THE SOVIET LEADER'S REACTION TO HEADLINES.

"WE HAVE HUNDREDS OF THINGS TO WORRY ABOUT JUST NOW," ONE SAID, "AND YOU MAY REST ASSURED THAT COMRADE KHRUSHCHEV WILL NOT MIND IT, PROVIDED HE TAKES NOTICE OF IT AT ALL."

ER715AED

B4WX (Q) (K REACTON)
(280)

FIRST LEAD KHRUSHCHEV-REACTION
WASHINGTON, AUG. 4 (AP)-SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER LYNDON B. JOHNSON OF TEXAS SAID TODAY THE INFORMAL EXCHANGES BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV SHOULD BE FRUITFUL BECAUSE THEY CAN TALK WITHOUT "PRESSURE FOR IMMEDIATE SOLUTIONS TO THE PROBLEMS OF THE WORLD."

"MEN FREQUENTLY ARE IN A BETTER POSITION IF THEY CAN JUST TALK TO EACH OTHER WITHOUT THE NECESSITY OF NEGOTIATING AND WITHOUT THE FORMALITY OF TRYING TO ARRIVE AT SOME KIND OF A PACT BY A GIVEN TIME," JOHNSON TOLD NEWSMEN.

"THAT IS WHY I HOPE THAT THIS EXCHANGE OF VISITS WILL PAVE THE WAY

FOR FURTHER EXCHANGES."

JOHNSON SAID HE FAVORS EXCHANGES OF STUDENTS, FARMERS, SCIENTISTS, ATHLETES AND OTHERS BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.

TWENTY-FOUR HOURS AFTER EISENHOWER'S ANNOUNCEMENT HE HAD INVITED KHRUSHCHEV TO VISIT THIS COUNTRY, CONGRESS MEMBERS WERE SPLIT INTO THREE GENERAL GROUPS AS TO THEIR REACTION:

1. THOSE--AN OBVIOUS MAJORITY--WHO APPROVE.
2. THOSE WILLING TO BACK THE PRESIDENT ON THIS BUT HAVING DOUBTS AS TO THE WISDOM OF HIS MOVE.
3. THOSE IN OUTRIGHT OPPOSITION.

SEN. STUART SYMINGTON (D-MO) SAID IN A SENATE SPEECH THAT HE BELIEVES "A LARGE MAJORITY OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE APPROVE."

"WE HOPE THAT THIS VISIT WILL IMPRESS ON HIM (KHRUSHCHEV) THE BASIC STRENGTH OF THIS COUNTRY; AND THAT THIS IMPRESSION WILL BE REFLECTED IN HIS SUBSEQUENT CONDUCT IN THE FIELD OF FOREIGN POLICY," SYMINGTON SAID.

REP. FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PA), CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, SAID KHRUSHCHEV HAS "FORCED THE DOOR INTO OUR HOUSE."

"I HOPE AND PRAY THAT MR. KHRUSHCHEV'S VICTORY . . . WILL NOT LEAD TO THE LETTING DOWN OF OUR GUARD AND EXPOSING OURSELVES TO FURTHER BLACKMAIL," WALTER SAID.

REP. THOMAS J. LANE (D-MASS), WHO INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION MAY 21 TO DECLARE THAT CONGRESS OPPOSES A VISIT BY KHRUSHCHEV, SAID HE WANTED ACTION ON HIS RESOLUTION. HE ASSERTED THAT "PUBLIC OPINION WAS NOT CONSIDERED" WHEN EISENHOWER EXTENDED THE INVITATION TO THE SOVIET PREMIER.

SEN. PHILIP A. HART (D-MICH) SAID HE VIEWED THE VISIT WITH MIXED EMOTIONS BUT THOUGHT "MORE GOOD THAN HARM WILL COME FROM IT."

SEN. JOHN SPARKMAN (D-ALA) SUGGESTED THERE SHOULD BE A CAMPAIGN FOR PUBLIC UNDERSTANDING TO INSURE A SAFE AND COURTEOUS RECEPTION OF KHRUSHCHEV IN THIS COUNTRY.

SPARKMAN, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, WAS AMONG A MAJORITY ON CAPITOL HILL WHO APPLAUDED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DECISION TO EXCHANGE VISITS WITH THE RUSSIAN LEADER.

THERE WERE SOME, HOWEVER, WHO ANGRILY PROTESTED, LIKE SEN. THOMAS J. DODD (D-CONN) WHO CALLED EISENHOWER'S INVITATION "A NATIONAL DISGRACE."

THE KHRUSHCHEV VISIT, HE SAID, WILL "DISCOURAGE MILLIONS OF NEUTRALS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD AND REDUCE THE WILL OF OUR OWN PEOPLE TO RESIST THE EVIL FORCES OF COMMUNISM."

SEN. HOMER E. CAPEHART (R-IND) SIMILARLY PROTESTED WHAT HE CALLED "THE DANGER . . . THAT WE MAY AGAIN BE TAKEN IN BY THE RUSSIANS."

BUT THE GENERAL REACTION AMONG CONGRESS MEMBERS--AND AMONG STATE GOVERNORS MEETING IN SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO--WAS THAT THE POTENTIAL GOOD FAR OUTWEIGHED THE POSSIBLE HARMFUL EFFECTS.

SPARKMAN, LIKE A MAJORITY OF THOSE WHO COMMENTED, VOICED HOPE THAT OUT OF THE EXCHANGE OF VISITS COULD COME UNDERSTANDING THAT MIGHT EASE THE MANY TENSIONS THAT THREATEN WORLD PEACE.

"I THINK ONE OF THE REAL PROBLEMS IS TO INSURE A SAFE AND COURTEOUS RECEPTION FOR KHRUSHCHEV," SPARKMAN TOLD A REPORTER.

"WE DON'T LIKE WHAT HE STANDS FOR, BUT WE SHOULD NEVER GIVE UP TRYING TO CONVINCE HIM THAT THIS COUNTRY IS UNITED BEHIND THE PRESIDENT IN ANY EFFORT HE MAKES TO FIND WAYS TO PEACE."

SPARKMAN VOICED HOPE THAT EDITORIAL WRITERS, NEWS COMMENTATORS AND OTHERS WHO HELP MOLD PUBLIC OPINION WILL JOIN IN HELPING PREPARE A FAVORABLE CLIMATE FOR KHRUSHCHEV'S RECEPTION NEXT MONTH.

SO FAR AS MOST GOVERNORS MEETING AT SAN JUAN ARE CONCERNED, KHRUSHCHEV WILL BE WELCOMED TO ANY OF THEIR STATES HE CARES TO VISIT.

MICHIGAN'S GOV. G. MENNEN WILLIAMS SAID HE'D GREET KHRUSHCHEV WITH THE SAME KIND OF TREATMENT HE ACCORDED DEPUTY PREMIER FROL R. KOZLOV AND ADDED: "I'D WANT TO TALK TURKEY WITH HIM."

GOV. STEVE MCNICHOLS OF COLORADO, ONE OF NINE GOVERNORS WHO RECENTLY RETURNED FROM RUSSIA, SAID "WE'LL GIVE HIM A LITTLE BETTER TREATMENT

THAN WE RECEIVED IN RUSSIA...WE'LL SHOW HIM EVERYTHING FROM TOP TO BOTTOM."

BOTH MCNICHOLS AND GOV. ORVILLE L. FREEMAN OF MINNESOTA SAID THEY THOUGHT KHRUSHCHEV MIGHT LEARN SOMETHING ABOUT DEMOCRACY IN ACTION.

GOV. MARK HATFIELD OF OREGON SUGGESTED THE RUSSIAN VISITOR BE TAKEN TO SOME OF THE SMALLER STATES AND TO ONE-FAMILY FARMS TO GET A BROADER VIEW OF THIS COUNTRY'S LIVING CONDITIONS.

MANY OTHER GOVERNORS EXPRESSED THE GENERAL IDEA MUCH GOOD CAN COME FROM KHRUSHCHEV'S U. S. VISIT.

SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON (D-TEX), THE SENATE MAJORITY LEADER, SUMMED UP THE VIEW OF MANY WHEN HE SAID HE BELIEVED "THIS IS A TYPE OF EXCHANGE WHICH COULD DO MUCH FOR THE WHOLE WORLD."

"I HAVE ALWAYS BELIEVED IN THE OPEN CURTAIN THROUGH WHICH PEOPLE CAN PASS FREELY AND EXCHANGE IDEAS," HE TOLD THE SENATE YESTERDAY.

OTHERS, LIKE CHAIRMAN J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, CAUTIONED AGAINST EXPECTING TOO MUCH FROM THE EXCHANGES.

SEN. EVERETT M. DIRKSEN OF ILLINOIS, GOP LEADER IN THE SENATE, SAID THAT IF SUCCESS CROWNED EISENHOWER'S EFFORT TO RELAX TENSIONS, THE EXCHANGE OF VISITS COULD "ENSHRINE THE PRESIDENT AS THE BOLDEST AND MOST DETERMINED PEACEMAKER IN MANY GENERATIONS."

MOST OF THOSE WHO APPLAUDED THE PLANNED EXCHANGE EMPHASIZED THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT HERE COULD DO NO LESS THAN IMPRESS HIM WITH AMERICAN STRENGTH--INDUSTRIALLY AND OTHERWISE--AND ITS UNITY BEHIND THE GOAL OF PEACE.

CR446AED

A79

NIGHT LEAD SUMMIT (250)

PARIS, AUG. 4 (AP)--THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER LE MONDE TODAY SAID FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE HAD TORPEDOED ANY NOTION OF A WESTERN SUMMIT MEETING DURING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S TRIP TO EUROPE. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER YESTERDAY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT HE PLANNED TO SEE WESTERN ALLIED LEADERS DURING A TRIP TO EUROPE LATER THIS MONTH.

LATER, INFORMED SOURCES SAID TENTATIVE ARRANGEMENTS WERE BEING MADE TO HANDLE A FOUR-POWER MEETING IN PARIS. THE EXPECTATION WAS THAT BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN AND GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WOULD COME TO PARIS TO SEE EISENHOWER AND DE GAULLE.

U.S. AMBASSADOR AMORY HOUGHTON WENT TO SEE DE GAULLE YESTERDAY AT HIS COUNTRY HOME.

BY THIS MORNING, IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE IDEA OF THE FOUR-POWER MEETING IN PARIS HAD BEEN SHELVED, AND THAT EISENHOWER WOULD SEE MACMILLAN IN LONDON AND DE GAULLE IN PARIS. ADENAUER'S PLANS WERE STILL UNSETTLED. BUT HE MAY FLY TO LONDON FOR HIS TALKS WITH THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT.

ANDRE FONTAINE, WRITING IN LE MONDE, SAID:

"THE DESIRE OF GEN. DE GAULLE IS TO DO NOTHING WHICH MIGHT LEAVE THE IMPRESSION THAT THE ALLIES HAVE GIVEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER A MANDATE TO SPEAK IN THEIR NAME. IT IS FOR THIS REASON THAT HE SEEMS TO HAVE LOOKED WITH LITTLE FAVOR -- IF WE ARE WELL INFORMED -- TO THE PROJECT OF A WESTERN SUMMIT MEETING PRIOR TO THE VISIT OF MR. KHRUSHCHEV. THIS PROJECT WAS FAVORED BY BONN AND HAD BEEN SUGGESTED BY WASHINGTON.

"NO FINAL DECISION HAS BEEN TAKEN. BUT IT SEEMS THAT AFTER THE VISIT OF THE UNITED STATES AMBASSADOR YESTERDAY AFTERNOON, THAT THE PROJECT HAS BEEN ALMOST ABANDONED."

UM747PED

30.24-8003

A64

(170)

WITH WASHINGTON

PARIS, AUG. 4 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PROBABLY WILL MEET SEPARATELY WITH ALLIED LEADERS IN LONDON AND PARIS, INFORMANTS REPORTED TODAY.

PLANS FOR THE TRIP ARE STILL BEING WORKED OUT IN TALKS IN WASHINGTON, LONDON, PARIS AND BONN.

INFORMATION YESTERDAY INDICATED THAT BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN AND WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WOULD COME TO PARIS FOR A WESTERN SUMMIT MEETING WITH FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE AND EISENHOWER.

INDICATIONS NOW SEEM TO POINT TO SEPARATE MEETINGS IN LONDON AND PARIS, WITH ADENAUER GOING TO LONDON TO SEE THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT.

U.S. AMBASSADOR AMORY HOUGHTON DROVE TO COLOMBEY-LES-DEUX- EGLISES YESTERDAY TO SEE DE GAULLE AT HIS COUNTRY HOME, WHERE HE IS VACATIONING.

THE AMBASSADOR PROPOSED THAT EISENHOWER VISIT PARIS AROUND AUG. 27, BUT THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF DE GAULLE'S REPLY.

THE FRENCH PRESIDENT ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT HE PLANNED TO LEAVE AUG. 27 FOR A FOUR-DAY TRIP TO ALGERIA. THERE WERE SOME INDICATIONS, HOWEVER, THAT HE MIGHT BE WILLING TO CHANGE HIS PLANS TO ACCOMMODATE EISENHOWER.

THE UNITED STATES TODAY ASKED FOR A SPECIAL MEETING OF THE 15-NATION NATO COUNCIL TO DISCUSS THE BREAKUP OF THE GENEVA TALKS IN THE LIGHT OF THE COMING MEETINGS OF EISENHOWER AND KHRUSHCHEV.

THE COUNCIL WILL MEET THIS AFTERNOON TO HEAR A REPORT BY U.S. AMBASSADOR W. RANDOLPH BURGESS.

LS936AED

A96 (170)

(WITH PARIS) A64

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 4 (AP)--THE CHOICE OF A MEETING PLACE THIS MONTH BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER "IS STILL WIDE OPEN," A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

THE POSSIBILITY OF THE EISENHOWER-ADENAUER TALK TAKING PLACE IN BONN WAS NOT EXCLUDED, HE ADDED.

ADENAUER IS DUE TO GO ON VACATION TO CADENABBIA, ON ITALY'S LAKE COMO, NEXT MONDAY. BUT HE APPARENTLY WAS PLANNING TO INTERRUPT HIS MONTH'S VACATION TO MEET THE PRESIDENT.

THERE WAS SPECULATION IN DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES THAT ADENAUER MIGHT GO TO LONDON. THIS WOULD HAVE THE ADVANTAGE OF COMBINING A LONG-OVERDUE VISIT WITH BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN.

ADENAUER HAS AN OPEN INVITATION TO GO TO LONDON BUT THE TRIP HAS BEEN REPEATEDLY POSTPONED. THERE HAVE BEEN RECENT INDICATIONS THAT ADENAUER WANTS TO IMPROVE RELATIONS WITH MACMILLAN, WHICH HAVE NOT BEEN TOO GOOD SINCE THE BRITISH LEADER MADE HIS TRIP TO MOSCOW LAST SPRING.

IT WAS BELIEVED THAT THE UNITED STATES SUGGESTED LONDON AS A SITE FOR THE TALKS BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND ADENAUER. SUCH AN ARRANGEMENT WOULD ALLOW EISENHOWER TO TALK FREELY AND ALONE WITH FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE IN PARIS ABOUT THE PROBLEMS THAT HAVE BEEN RANKLING FRENCH-AMERICAN RELATIONS.

B/LS934AED

B65 (Q)
BRUSSELS, AUG. 4 (AP)-A COMMON MARKET OFFICIAL SAID TODAY
TURKEY HAS ASKED TO BECOME ASSOCIATED WITH THE SIX-NATION EUROPEAN
ECONOMIC COMMUNITY (COMMON MARKET).
THE OFFICIAL SAID THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT MADE THE REQUEST JULY 31.
THE COMMON MARKET HOWEVER, HAS NOT OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED THE
TURKISH REQUEST, WHICH MUST BE APPROVED BY THE COMMON MARKET COUNCIL
OF MINISTERS.

RP4HW1033AED

A91

-95-

SECOND NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR
BY HERB ALTSCHULL

1959
GENEVA, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 5 (AP)-THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS
FORMALLY AGREED EARLY TODAY TO AN INDEFINITE RECESS OF THEIR DEADLOCKED
TALKS ON A BERLIN TRUCE. A ONE-PAGE COMMUNIQUE IS THEIR CHARTER OF
FAILURE.

SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER AND HIS WESTERN COLLEAGUES
GOT TOGETHER WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO ON THE
COMMUNIQUE, WHICH RECESSES THE CONFERENCE UNTIL A DATE FOR RESUMPTION
IS FIXED THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS. THEY MET IN A THREE-HOUR
SESSION THAT WOUND UP AFTER MIDNIGHT.

THE END COMES THIS AFTERNOON IN A SEMI-PUBLIC PLENARY SESSION.
THE MINISTERS WILL MAKE THEIR FINAL FOR-THE-RECORD STATEMENTS THEN.

THE PLENARY SESSION WILL CLOSE 10 WEEKS OF FRUITLESS TALKS. IT
WAS ONE OF THE LONGEST ROUNDS OF HIGH-LEVEL NEGOTIATIONS IN MODERN
TIMES.

THE SOVIET UNION REFUSED TO LOWER ITS PRICE FOR A BERLIN TRUCE
DESPITE REPEATED OVERTURES BY THE WEST. AND SO THE SITUATION
REMAINS NOW LARGELY AS IT WAS WHEN SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV
SET OFF THE BERLIN CRISIS WITH HIS CHALLENGE TO WESTERN RIGHTS LAST
NOVEMBER.

THE GENERAL FEELING HERE IS THAT THE FORTHCOMING EXCHANGE OF VISITS
BY KHRUSHCHEV AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS TAKEN THE MINISTERS OFF
THE HOOK.

WESTERN INFORMANTS SAID THE COMMUNIQUE, TOTALING 200 WORDS, SUMS UP
THE CONFERENCE SOMEWHAT LIKE THIS:

DESPITE FRANK AND COMPREHENSIVE DISCUSSIONS IT HAS NOT BEEN
POSSIBLE TO REACH AN AGREEMENT ON AN INTERIM BERLIN SETTLEMENT.

GROMYKO WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ADVOCATED VAINLY A LONGER COMMUNIQUE
WHICH WOULD HAVE SET FORTH IN SOME DETAIL THE POINTS OF AGREEMENT
AND DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.

ONE POINT REPORTEDLY REMAINED TO BE IRONED OUT BY EXPERTS BEFORE
THE PLENARY MEETING. THIS DEALT WITH THE WORDING OF EXACTLY WHO
PARTICIPATED IN THE CONFERENCE. GROMYKO WAS SAID TO HAVE MADE AN 11TH
HOUR PITCH TO WIN ADDED STATUS FOR THE GERMAN ADVISERS.

THROUGHOUT THE CONFERENCE HE SOUGHT TO GET THE GERMANS--KONRAD
ADENAUER'S WEST GERMANS AS WELL AS THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST
GOVERNMENT--RECOGNIZED AS FULL PARTICIPANTS.

THE COLLAPSE OF THE TALKS WAS OFFSET BY THE EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV
EXCHANGE OF VISITS WHICH WILL KEEP UP THE EAST-WEST DIALOGUE--EVEN
THOUGH THE ORIGINAL SOVIET THREAT TO BERLIN REMAINS.

THE 10-WEEK CONFERENCE CLOSES DOWN TOMORROW WITH A PUBLIC SESSION.
HERTER FLIES HOME THURSDAY.

WESTERN INFORMANTS SAID GROMYKO TIRED TO GET A COMMUNIQUE LISTING
A CATALOGUE OF AREAS OF AGREEMENT AND DISAGREEMENT. BUT THE WEST
INSISTED ON A SHORT, TERSE MESSAGE.

THE WEST'S IDEA WAS TO CALL ATTENTION IN THE COMMUNIQUE TO THE
FACT THAT THE MINISTERS WILL BE IN NEW YORK IN MID-SEPTEMBER FOR THE
U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING. WHERE THEY WOULD HAVE A CHANCE TO FIX
A DATE FOR RESUMING THE TALKS ON BERLIN.

WESTERN INFORMANTS SAID BOTH SIDES AGREED NOT TO MAKE PUBLIC
THEIR SUPPOSEDLY FINAL POSITIONS ON BERLIN SET FORTH IN PAPERS JULY 28.
THE INFORMANTS INDICATED THIS WAS BASED ON THE BELIEF IT WOULD BE

BETTER NOT TO HAVE THESE POSITIONS ON RECORD IN ORDER TO ALLOW
ROOM FOR MANEUVER IN ANY FUTURE TALKS.

FRENCH AND WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS WERE PUBLICLY PROCLAIMING A KIND
OF VICTORY FOR THE WEST BECAUSE THE SOVIET UNION HAS NOT FOLLOWED
THROUGH WITH ITS THREATS TO DRIVE THE WEST OUT OF BERLIN.

FOREIGN MINISTERS MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE OF FRANCE SAID OF THE
BERLIN CRISIS: "IT IS CLEAR THAT...IF IT HAS NOT DISAPPEARED,
IT HAS DIMINISHED, AND THE TENSION IN THE WORLD IS NOT WHAT IT WAS
BEFORE THE CONFERENCE MET."

TO THIS EXTENT, COUVE DE MURVILLE SAID IN A RADIO INTERVIEW,
"SOMETHING POSITIVE HAS BEEN ACHIEVED."

WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS AGREED THAT "THE CONFERENCE HAS REMOVED
A SERIOUS THREAT AND IN EFFECT HAS REPULSED A SOVIET OFFENSIVE
AGAINST BERLIN."

FROM THE CONFERENCE, TOGETHER WITH THE EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV
VISITS, BONN SAID, "ONE CAN EXPECT A CLIMATE THAT WILL MAKE IT MORE
DIFFICULT FOR THE SOVIETS TO INCREASE TENSIONS AND PUT THE SQUEEZE ON
BERLIN AGAIN."

THE AMERICANS AND THE BRITISH AGREED THAT THE COMBINATION OF
THE CONFERENCE AND THE VISITS HAS TAKEN THE STEAM OUT OF THE SOVIET
OFFENSIVE. THEY DO NOT EXPECT THE RUSSIANS WILL BE ABLE TO GAIN
MOMENTUM FOR A NEW THRUST ON BERLIN FOR QUITE A WHILE.

BUT OFFICIALS OF ALL FOUR WESTERN DELEGATIONS WERE CAUTIOUS IN WHAT-
EVER OPTIMISM THEY EXPRESSED. THEY STRESSED THE FACT THAT EH
SOVIETS HAVE BY NO MEANS WITHDRAWN THEIR CHALLENGE TO BERLIN AND
THAT THEY CAN PUT THE SCREWS ON THE COMMUNIST-SURROUNDED CITY WHENEVER
THEY FEEL THE TIME IS RIGHT.

THERE WAS LITTLE EXCITEMENT IN GENEVA AS THE CONFERENCE WENT INTO
ITS FINAL PHASE. MORE TALK WAS HEARD ABOUT THE EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV
EXCHANGE VISIT THAN ABOUT THREATS TO BERLIN.

HERTER, COUVE DE MURVILLE AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD
PLANNED SPEECHES AT THE FINAL SESSION. SO DID GROMYKO AND THE
TWO GERMAN "ADVISERS," FOREIGN MINISTER LOTHAR BOLZ OF EAST GERMANY
AND WILHEM GREWE, WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON.

IN PARIS, THE UNITED STATES TOLD ITS NATO ALLIES ABOUT THE BREAK-
UP OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE. W. RANDOLPH BURGESS, U.S. AMBASSADOR
TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, MADE THE REPORT TO
SPECIAL SESSION OF THE 15-NATION NATO COUNCIL. ALTHOUGH NOT ON THE
AGENDA, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THE EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV VISITS ALSO WERE
DISCUSSED.

JF345PED

A28

PMS BUDGET (400)

BIG FOUR

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

1959
GENEVA, AUG. 5 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS ASSURED ITS CHIEF WESTERN
ALLIES IT WILL INFORM THEM FULLY OF DEVELOPMENTS IN THE TALKS BETWEEN
PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV AND WILL CONSULT THEM ON
ANY SPECIFIC AGREEMENTS WHICH MAY BE PROPOSED.

EISENHOWER, OFFICIALS SAY, IS DETERMINED NOT TO GIVE KHRUSHCHEV
ANY OPENING FOR A WEDGE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES
IN THE WESTERN ALLIANCE.

INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID THE PRESIDENT, IN HIS EUROPEAN SWING
BEFORE HE MEETS KHRUSHCHEV, WILL ASSURE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD
MACMILLAN, FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE AND CHANCELLOR KONRAD
ADENAUER OF WEST GERMANY THAT NO DEALS WILL BE MADE BEHIND THEIR BACKS.

HE ALSO WANTS TO GET THEIR IDEAS ABOUT PROBLEMS HE AND KHRUSHCHEV
MAY TAKE UP AND THEIR SUGGESTIONS FOR IMPROVING EAST-WEST RELATIONS.

SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER, BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTER
SELWYN LLOYD AND MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE OF FRANCE ARE REPORTED TO
HAVE AGREED THAT, IN VIEW OF THEIR DEADLOCK WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER
ANDREI A. GROMYKO OVER BERLIN, THE EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV TALKS ARE
HIGHLY DESIRABLE.

THE MINISTERS REASON THAT THEY NOW CAN END THEIR CONFERENCE WITH GROMYKO IN FAILURE AND LEAVE THE BERLIN CRISIS IN A STATE OF SUSPENSION, WITHOUT THE PROSPECT OF AN IMMINENT SOVIET MOVE AGAINST WEST BERLIN WHICH WOULD CREATE A NEW DANGER OF WAR. THE ALLIES FIGURE KHRUSHCHEV WILL WANT A GOOD ATMOSPHERE FOR HIS AMERICAN TRIP AND WILL AVOID UN-FRIENDLY ACTS AND BELLIGERENT TALK.

THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT REACTED SLOWLY AND WITH APPARENT COOLNESS TO THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE IMPENDING VISIT EXCHANGE. BUT INFORMANTS SAID THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT WELCOMED IT AS A MEANS OF BUYING TIME AND STALLING OFF THE SOVIET THREAT TO BERLIN.

THE LAST SESSION OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE IS SET FOR TOMORROW. IT IS EXPECTED THAT THE CONFERENCE WILL END WITH A BRIEF COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNCING AGREEMENT TO DISAGREE AND DECLARING THE MEETING IN RECESS. THE NEXT ROUND OF TALKS MAY COME AT NEW YORK IN MID-SEPTEMBER, WHEN THE MINISTERS ARE EXPECTED TO BE ON HAND FOR THE OPENING DAYS OF THE ANNUAL U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

THE POSSIBILITY THAT GROMYKO MIGHT MAKE SOME DRAMATIC, LAST-MINUTE PROPOSAL FOR A LIMITED BERLIN DEAL WAS NOT RULED OUT ENTIRELY. BUT IN A LUNCHEON TALK WITH LLOYD YESTERDAY, HE REPORTEDLY GAVE NO SIGN OF ANY SUCH INTENTION.

HE DID, HOWEVER, INDICATE THAT A RECESS OF THE PRESENT TALKS WOULD BE AGREEABLE TO HIM. THERE HAD BEEN SOME FEAR HE MIGHT TRY TO KEEP THE CONFERENCE IN SESSION OR VETO A RECESS IN AN EFFORT TO FORCE HERTER TO TAKE FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR A BREAKOFF.

BJ359AED

A89

NIGHT LEAD YOUTH FESTIVAL (480)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG. 4 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST-SPONSORED SEVENTH WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL ENDED TONIGHT WITH NO DECISIVE VICTORY FOR EITHER EAST OR WEST. ANTI-COMMUNISTS, INCLUDING MANY AMERICAN DELEGATES, FELT THEY HAD MADE INROADS ON THE RED PROPAGANDA FRONT, BUT THE COMMUNISTS OBVIOUSLY FELT OTHERWISE.

THE FIRST SUCH EVENT EVER HELD OUTSIDE THE IRON CURTAIN, THE 10-DAY FESTIVAL DEVOTED TO PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP HAD SEEN ALMOST CONTINUOUS CLASHES BETWEEN PRO AND ANTI-COMMUNISTS.

A MAJORITY OF THE U.S. DELEGATION DENOUNCED THE FESTIVAL AS A "TOOL FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF WORLD COMMUNISM." THIS MAJORITY ACCUSED THE OTHER AMERICANS ON HAND, INCLUDING THE OFFICIAL U.S. COMMITTEE RECOGNIZED BY FESTIVAL SPONSORS, OF FOLLOWING THE MOSCOW LINE.

ABOUT 200 OF THE 350 AMERICANS HERE ARE PLANNING TO TOUR THE SOVIET UNION. MANY ARE ANTI-COMMUNISTS AND HOPE TO CARRY THEIR IDEAS ON DEMOCRACY INTO RUSSIA.

A GROUP OF U.S. NEGRO DELEGATES TODAY ACCUSED SINGER PAUL ROBESON OF "GIVING A DISHONEST AND DISTORTED PICTURE OF THE U.S. RACIAL PROBLEM" TO FESTIVAL MEETING OF AFRICAN AND ASIAN YOUTHS.

IN A SPEECH DELIVERED YESTERDAY, THE NEGRO SINGER DECLARED THE UNITED STATES SHOULD FIRST "GIVE FULL FREEDOM TO 18 MILLION OF US" BEFORE IT CLAIMED TO BE THE CHAMPION OF FREEDOM ABROAD.

"THIS IS NEITHER AN HONEST NOR LOGICAL THING TO SAY," LUCIEN FARRER, 25-YEAR-OLD NEGRO SINGER OF MOUNT VERNON, N.Y., TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

FARRER SAID ROBESON DID NOT ACT HONESTLY "BECAUSE HE DELIBERATELY FAILED TO POINT OUT THE PROGRESS THAT ALREADY HAS BEEN MADE IN THE SOLUTION OF THE RACIAL QUESTION."

"THE RACIAL ISSUE PLAYED A KEY ROLE IN ANTI-AMERICAN PROPAGANDA AT THIS FESTIVAL," FARRER SAID. "WE WERE AMAZED BY THE AMOUNT OF MISINFORMATION, MISINTERPRETATION AND PLAIN DISTORTION THAT BECAME EVIDENT, PARTICULARLY IN OUR MEETINGS WITH COLORED PEOPLE FROM AFRICA AND ASIA."

"FOR EXAMPLE, ONE FELLOW FROM AFRICA ASKED ME HOW I EVER MANAGED TO ESCAPE FROM THE UNITED STATES IN ORDER TO COME HERE TO THIS

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FESTIVAL."

MISS PATRICIA BRYAND, 23 OF NEW ORLEANS, A STUDENT AT DILLARD UNIVERSITY, SAID "THEY EVEN WOULDN'T BELIEVE THAT I, AS A NEGRO, WOULD BE ABLE TO AFFORD SUCH LUXURIES AS A CAR, OR A WASHING MACHINE."

"HOWEVER, DESPITE THIS I THINK THAT WE OF THE AMERICAN NEGRO GROUP SUCCEEDED IN CORRECTING SOME OF THESE MISCONCEPTIONS IN OUR DISCUSSIONS WITH COLORED PEOPLE, ESPECIALLY WITH THOSE FROM UNCOMMITTED COUNTRIES," SHE SAID.

THE FESTIVAL WAS BOYCOTTED BY AUSTRIA'S OVERWHELMINGLY ANTI-COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS, PRESS AND PUBLIC.

THERE WERE A COUPLE OF DOZEN PHYSICAL SKIRMISHES WHEN COMMUNIST FESTIVAL GUARDS ROUGHED UP ANTI-COMMUNISTS DISTRIBUTING LITERATURE OR INSISTING ON SPEAKING OUT IN COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED DISCUSSION SESSIONS. BUT THERE WERE NO BIG CLASHES.

THE YOUNG PEOPLE OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD, CLOSELY CHAPERONED, BOARDED CHARTERED BUSES, TRAINS AND RIVER STEAMERS TONIGHT TO RETURN HOME.

SO FAR THERE HAVE BEEN SIX AUTHENTICATED CASES OF REQUESTS FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM FROM ABOUT 4,000 PEOPLE WHO CAME HERE FROM THE EAST.

THE FESTIVAL WOUND UP WITH A GALA FLOODLIT VARIETY PROGRAM BEFORE VIENNA'S CITY HALL, FEATURING THE LENINGRAD BALLETT, THE PEIPING OPERA AND OTHER ACTS.

ALTHOUGH THE GATHERING WAS BILLED AS STRICTLY NON-POLITICAL, DELEGATES HELD ALOFT ILLUMINATED HAMMERS AND SICKLES AND RED STARS.

UM820PED

A84 (270)

SECOND LEAD NIXON

BY JOHN SCALI

WARSAW, AUG. 4 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON VISITED THE SITE OF MASS EXECUTIONS DURING WORLD WAR TWO TODAY, THEN MADE A PLEA FOR THE END OF RACIAL PREJUDICE AS HE STOOD ON THE SPOT OF WARSAW'S DESTROYED JEWISH GHETTO.

HE COUPLED HIS PLEAS WITH THE WARNING THERE MUST NEVER BE ANOTHER WAR BECAUSE CITIES SUCH AS WARSAW WOULD BE DESTROYED.

STANDING BEFORE THE REMAINS OF A BOMBED-OUT BUILDING WHERE JEWS FOUGHT IN THEIR LAST BUNKER TO RESIST "THE ALMOST INDESCRIBABLE SUFFERING OF THE JEWISH PEOPLE IN POLAND AND OTHER COUNTRIES," NIXON SAID:

"AS WE MOVE INTO WHAT WE HOPE WILL BE A PERIOD OF PEACE AND OF GOOD WILL, WHATEVER BE OUR ECONOMIC OR SOCIAL PHILOSOPHIES, WE MUST ALL UNITE TO FIGHT AGAINST PREJUDICE AND RACIAL HATRED BECAUSE HERE IS WHAT HAPPENS WHEN SUCH PASSIONS ARE RELEASED."

EARLIER HE WENT TO PALMIRY FOREST WHERE HE LAID A WREATH ON THE SITE OF GRAVES OF 2,200 POLES SLAUGHTERED IN NAZI MASS EXECUTIONS EARLY IN WORLD WAR II.

HE LAID A SPECIAL WREATH ON THE GRAVE OF JANUSZ KUSOCINSKI, POLAND'S 10,000 METER RUN WINNER IN THE LOS ANGELES OLYMPIC GAMES IN 1932.

THE TRACK STAR WAS ONE OF THE MOST NOTED VICTIMS BURIED AT THE SPOT ABOUT 13 MILES NORTH OF WARSAW.

AMONG OTHERS WHO DIED THERE, AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID, WERE PARLIAMENT SPEAKER MACIEJ RATAJ AND MIECZYSLAW NIEDZIALKOWSKI, SOCIALIST PARTY LEADER AND EDITOR.

THE VICE PRESIDENT WAS THE FIRST FOREIGN DIGNITARY TO VISIT THE SITE. IN HIS STATEMENT ON THE SPOT WHERE THE GHETTO STOOD, NIXON SAID "THIS SHOULD HELP US REALIZE THE DESTRUCTION ANOTHER WAR WOULD BRING THE WORLD NOTHING WOULD BE LEFT IN A GREAT CITY SUCH AS THIS IF ATOMIC BOMBS HIT THEIR MARK..."

"THIS NATION HAS SUFFERED ENOUGH. THESE PEOPLE HAVE SUFFERED ENOUGH....ALL THIS MAKES IT MOST IMPORTANT TO AVOID ANYTHING THAT WOULD ALLOW POLAND TO BE BOMBED AGAIN."

NIXON ALSO VISITED THE WARSZAWA HUTA, A GIANT STEEL MILL ABOUT 15 MILES NORTH OF THE CITY, BEFORE HE WENT TO WARSAW UNIVERSITY TO TALK WITH THE FACULTY. STUDENTS GATHERED OUTSIDE IN THE COURTYARD TO CHEER HIM.

AT LEAST 1,500 STUDENTS CHANTED "LONG LIVE AMERICA" AND PRESSED FLOWERS ON THE VICE PRESIDENT IN A DEMONSTRATIVE EPISODE.

THE STUDENTS THREE YEARS AGO REPRESENTED A FERMENTING FORCE AGAINST STALINIST RESTRICTIONS.

AS IN ALL HIS PUBLIC APPEARANCES, NIXON RECEIVED CHEERS FROM HUNDREDS THAT SEEMED MAGICALLY TO APPEAR ALL ALONG HIS ROUTE. THEY SCATTERED FLOWERS IN THE ROAD AND THRUST BOUQUETS INTO HIS CAR.

ANNOUNCEMENT IN THE WARSAW PRESS TODAY THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV WOULD EXCHANGE VISITS BROUGHT A QUESTION IMMEDIATELY FROM POLITICALLY CONSCIOUS POLES: WHEN WILL EISENHOWER COME TO WARSAW.

THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT POLISH PRESIDENT ALEKSANDR ZAWADZKI (CQ) WAS DRAFTING AN INVITATION TO THE U.S. PRESIDENT WHICH NIXON WOULD TAKE BACK WITH HIM.

ZAWADZKI, IN A TOAST AT A RECEPTION HE GAVE FOR NIXON LAST NIGHT, NOTED THAT EISENHOWER HAD VISITED WARSAW AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II. HE SAID THERE HAD BEEN A GREAT DEAL OF RECONSTRUCTION HERE SINCE THEN.

NIXON IN REPLY SAID: "I WISH HE (EISENHOWER) COULD BE HERE TODAY TO SEE WHAT THE POLISH PEOPLE HAVE DONE IN REBUILDING THEIR CITY."

NIXON'S PROGRAM TODAY, HIS LAST FULL DAY IN WARSAW, WAS DEVOTED LARGELY TO SIGHTSEEING.

TODAY'S ITINERARY INCLUDED LUNCH WITH PREMIER JOSEF (CQ) CYRANKIEWICZ, A VISIT TO A HOUSING DEVELOPMENT, A THREE-HOUR DRIVE THROUGH WARSAW'S SUBURBS AND A TALK WITH STUDENTS AT THE UNIVERSITY OF WARSAW.

U.S. AMBASSADOR JACOB D. BEAM GIVES A RECEPTION FOR THE VISITORS TONIGHT, AND THEY FLY BACK TO WASHINGTON TOMORROW.

DURING ANOTHER DAY OF CHEERS FROM WILDLY ENTHUSIASTIC POLISH CROWDS, NIXON SPENT 5 1/2 HOURS YESTERDAY DISCUSSING INTERNATIONAL ISSUES AND POLISH-AMERICAN PROBLEMS WITH COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER WLADYSLAW GOMULKA. HE WOUND UP HIS ARDUOUS DAY AS GUEST OF HONOR AT A RECEPTION BY PRESIDENT ALEKSANDR ZAWAKSKI.

NIXON WAS ACCOMPANIED BY DR. MILTON EISENHOWER, BROTHER OF THE PRESIDENT, AT HIS LONG TALK WITH GOMULKA. THREE HOURS HAD BEEN ALLOTTED FOR THE VISIT, BUT THE PARTY CHIEF HAD LUNCH BROUGHT TO HIS OFFICE SO THE DISCUSSION COULD CONTINUE.

ALSO PRESENT WERE PREMIER CYRANKIEWICZ AND FOREIGN MINISTER ADAM RAPACKI, AUTHOR OF A SOVIET-SUPPORTED PLAN FOR AN ATOM-FREE ZONE IN CENTRAL EUROPE WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS OPPOSED.

NIXON SAID LATER THE TALK RANGED OVER INTERNATIONAL MATTERS AS WELL AS POLISH-AMERICAN PROBLEMS.

THE LENGTH OF THE TALK FORCED NIXON TO CANCEL A VISIT TO THE REMNANT OF WARSAW'S JEWISH GHETTO, WHERE ABOUT 500 PERSONS WAITED PATIENTLY TO GET A LOOK AT THE VICE PRESIDENT.

AT THE PRESIDENT'S RECEPTION, NIXON WON APPLAUSE FROM POLISH OFFICIALS AND FOREIGN DIPLOMATS WITH A TOAST TO PEACE.

SPEAKING IN THE GREAT HALL OF THE PALACE OF POLAND'S CABINET, THE VICE PRESIDENT RECALLED THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD SEEN THE WAR DESTRUCTION IN POLAND 14 YEARS AGO AND THAT NIXON HIMSELF HAD SEEN WARSAW'S RECONSTRUCTION.

REFERRING TO HIS TALKS WITH POLISH LEADERS DURING THE DAY, NIXON SAID:

"THERE WAS COMPLETE AGREEMENT ON THIS ONE ISSUE: WHAT HAPPENED TO WARSAW, WHAT HAPPENED TO POLAND IN THE LAST WAR, TO POLAND THAT SUFFERED IN TWO WARS, MUST NOT HAPPEN AGAIN EITHER TO POLAND OR ANY OTHER COUNTRY ON EARTH."

AMID A ROAR OF APPLAUSE, HE CONTINUED:

"AND STATESMEN WHO DISAGREE ON ECONOMIC AND FOREIGN POLICIES CAN AND WILL FIND A WAY TO SETTLE THEIR DIFFERENCES WITHOUT THE RESORT TO

FORCE.

"I KNOW I SPEAK FROM THE HEART OF THE PRESIDENT."
RED CHINESE AMBASSADOR WANG PING-NAN WAS NOT PRESENT AT THE RECEPTION. NOR WAS GOMULKA, WHO HAD INTERRUPTED A VACATION TO ATTEND THE AFTERNOON TALK WITH NIXON.

NIXON'S PRESS AIDE, HERBERT KLEIN, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE HAD NO WORD THE VICE PRESIDENT WOULD SEE STEFAN CARDINAL WYSZYNSKI, ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIMATE OF POLAND FREED FROM HOUSE CUSTODY THREE YEARS AGO FOLLOWING ANTI-COMMUNIST RIOTS IN POZNAN.

ASKED WHETHER THE VICE PRESIDENT HAD ASKED TO SEE THE CARDINAL, AS REPORTED BEFORE HIS ARRIVAL HERE, KLEIN REPLIED "TO MY KNOWLEDGE, NO."

JG408AED

A160

(200)

BY FRANCES LEWINE

WARSAW, POLAND, AUG. 4 (AP)—SURPRISED OFFICE WORKERS IN A WARSAW STEEL MILL SNATCHED FLOWERS FROM VASES ON THEIR DESKS FOR MRS. RICHARD M. NIXON WHEN SHE PAID THEM AN UNEXPECTED VISIT TODAY.

THE VICE PRESIDENT'S WIFE ABANDONED A SCHEDULE OF HER OWN ON THE LAST DAY IN POLAND AND WENT ALONG WITH HER HUSBAND.

BUT AT THE STEEL MILL, SHE ANNOUNCED SHE'D HAD ENOUGH OF BEING PUSHED AROUND IN THE CRUSH THAT SURROUNDED NIXON AND WOULD GO TO TALK TO SOME OF THE OFFICE WORKERS.

SHE POKED HER HEAD INTO WINDOWS OF THEIR OFFICES TO SAY HELLO AND FINALLY WALKED THROUGH FOR A TOUR OF EVERYTHING -- INCLUDING THE KITCHEN.

EXCITED POLISH WOMEN LEFT THEIR DESKS AND WORK ON THE PAYROLL FOR 2,700 PLANT WORKERS HALTED ENTIRELY.

WHEN ONE WOMAN SNATCHED UP A HANDFUL OF CARNATIONS FROM A DESK VASE AND THRUST THEM SMILINGLY INTO MRS. NIXON'S HANDS, THE VICE PRESIDENT'S WIFE IMPULSIVELY PUT HER ARM AROUND THE WOMAN AND THEY EXCHANGED A HUG AND KISS.

FROM EVERY OFFICE THEN, AS SHE WENT THROUGH, SHE WAS SHOWERED WITH FLOWERS. SOON SHE HAD A GREAT PILE IN HER ARMS.

SHE SHOOK HANDS WITH YOUNG WOMEN AT THEIR DESKS, EXPLAINING THAT SHE THOUGHT SHE'D "COME AND SEE THE GIRLS."

SHE TOLD THE BOOKKEEPERS SHE HAD TAUGHT BOOKKEEPING IN HIGH SCHOOL. IN THE KITCHEN, MRS. NIXON WAS SURPRISED TO SEE A LUNCHEON MEAL OF

APPETIZING SCOTCH BROTH, ROAST PORK AND BOILED POTATOES BEING PREPARED FOR THE OFFICE FORCE ON A HUGE COAL AND WOOD STOVE.

IN A HALLWAY, MRS. NIXON SHOOK HANDS WITH A GROUP OF NEW EMPLOYEES. TWO YOUNG MEN IN THE GROUP KISSED HER HAND.

SM131PED

A3

AMS BUDGET (600)

NIGHT LEAD NIXON

BY JOHN SCALI

WARSAW, AUG. 4 (AP)—WINDING UP HIS HANDSHAKING TOUR IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD, VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON TODAY CALLED FOR AN END TO RACIAL PREJUDICE AND AN INCREASE IN THE FREE INTERNATIONAL EXCHANGE OF IDEAS.

NIXON FLIES BACK TO WASHINGTON TOMORROW AFTER 15 DAYS IN THE SOVIET UNION AND POLAND. HE WAS THE HIGHEST U.S. OFFICIAL TO VISIT THE COMMUNIST WORLD SINCE WORLD WAR II. HIS TRIP IS NOW TO BE FOLLOWED BY THE EXCHANGE OF VISITS BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

CHEERS CONTINUED TO ECHO IN NIXON'S EARS AS HE WENT THROUGH WARSAW TODAY. BUT THE TOUR TOOK ON A SOMBER NOTE WITH A VISIT TO THE SITE OF WARSAW'S JEWISH GHETTO, OBLITERATED IN WORLD WAR II BY NAZI MURDERERS.

THE GHETTO IS ABOUT ONE-THIRD REBUILT, ALTHOUGH ONLY A FEW THOUSAND JEWS REMAIN OF POLAND'S PRE-WAR THREE MILLION. NIXON WALKED

THROUGH THE RUBBLE, LOOKED AROUND AND TOLD NEWSMEN:
"WE THINK HERE OF THE TERRIBLE SUFFERING OF THE PEOPLE OF WARSAW AND POLAND. THIS RUINED BUILDING IS MORE THAN A MEMORIAL. IT BRINGS HOME LESSONS THAT WE FORGET TOO QUICKLY."

"MEN OF GOODWILL, WATEVER THEIR ECONOMIC, POLITICAL OR SOCIAL PHILOSOPHY SHOULD BE UNITED IN FIGHTING AGAINST PREJUDICE BECAUSE WE HAVE HERE A GRIM REMINDER OF WHAT HAPPENS WHEN SUCH FORCES ARE UNLEASHED."

"AS WE MOVE INTO WHAT WE HOPE WILL BE A PERIOD OF PEACE, WE MUST WAGE A BATTLE AGAINST THE FORCES THAT WOULD INSPIRE AND STIMULATE SUCH RELIGIOUS AND RACIAL HATREDS."

HE ALSO LAID A WREATH ON A MASS GRAVE OUTSIDE WARSAW IN THE PALMIRY FOREST, WHERE 2,000 POLES WERE SLAUGHTERED BY THE NAZIS. THE VICE PRESIDENT WAS THE FIRST FOREIGN DIGNITARY TO VISIT THE SITE, THE POLES SAID.

HE HAD LUNCH WITH POLISH OFFICIALS INCLUDING COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF WLADYSLAW GOMULKA AND PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ. NIXON'S PRESS SPOKESMAN SAID SERIOUS SUBJECTS WERE DISCUSSED BUT DID NOT ELABORATE. THE SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT NIXON IS "HIGHLY SATISFIED WITH THE SUCCESS OF HIS VISIT TO POLAND."

WARSAW WAS ABUZZ WITH RUMORS THAT EISENHOWER WILL COME HERE WHEN HE VISITS THE SOVIET UNION, BUT THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION OF THIS.

NIXON VISITED THE RECTOR AND FACULTY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF WARSAW AS 2,000 POLISH STUDENTS CHEERED "MAY YOU LIVE 100 YEARS" AND "LONG LIVE AMERICA."

SCORES OF POLICE LOCKED ARMS TO PROTECT THE VICE PRESIDENT FROM THE ENTHUSIASTIC CROWD AS HE DROVE UP. BUT SOME STUDENTS BROKE THROUGH AND SHOWERED NIXON'S CAR WITH FLOWERS.

NIXON DREW LOUD APPLAUSE FROM THE FACULTY BY URGING A GREATER FLOW OF TEACHERS, PROFESSORS AND STUDENTS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

"WE CAN HAVE DIFFERENT POINTS OF VIEW OR IDEAS," HE SAID, "BUT THE MAIN THING IS TO HAVE AN OPEN MIND AND TO HAVE AN EXCHANGE AND CLASH OF IDEAS. I LOOK TO THE DAY WHEN WE CAN HAVE A FAR GREATER EXCHANGE OF TEACHERS OF OUR GREAT INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER LEARNING."

NIXON SHOOK HANDS WITH PROFESSORS WHO EITHER HAD LECTURED IN THE UNITED STATES OR ARE ABOUT TO BEGIN AMERICAN ASSIGNMENTS.

ONE PROFESSOR TOLD HIM HE HAD LECTURED AT THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN IN 1937.

"THAT WAS THE YEAR I GRADUATED FROM LAW SCHOOL AT DUKE, NIXON RECALLED. "I USED TO BE A LAWYER BUT I COULDN'T PASS AN EXAM TODAY."

NIXON ALSO GREETED AN ATTRACTIVE BLONDE MATHEMATICS TEACHER, MRS. ELLEN RASIOVA, WHO TOLD HIM SHE IS GOING TO THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO IN SEPTEMBER. THE WIFE OF A LAWYER, SHE SAID SHE HASTWO CHILDREN.

NIXON STOPPED BRIEFLY AT ST. JOHN'S CATHEDRAL IN THE OLD SECTION OF THE CITY.

STEFAN CARDINAL WYSZYNSKI, (CQ) THE MOST POWERFUL ANTI-COMMUNIST FORCE IN POLAND, WAS ABSENT. "AWAY ON VACATION," SAID THE ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST WHO ESCORTED NIXON THROUGH THE CARDINAL'S CHURCH.

THE CARDINAL MINISTERS TO POLAND'S MILLIONS OF CATHOLICS UNDER A DELICATE TRUCE WITH THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT. HIS ABSENCE OBVIOUSLY WAS A DIPLOMATIC MOVE TO AVOID ANYTHING THAT MIGHT SOUR CHURCH-STATE RELATIONS.

FOR THE FIRST TIME IN NIXON'S POLISH TOUR, HE WAS ACCOMPANIED TO THE CATHEDRAL BY SOLDIERS IN UNIFORM. FIVE POLISH ARMY OFFICERS WITH YELLOW BANDS ON THEIR CAPS, WHO SERVE AS A MILITARY GUARD OF HONOR, ELBOWED PEOPLE AWAY.

THE OFFICERS WERE FROM POLAND'S KOSCIUSZKO WARSAW DIVISION, NAMED AFTER THE FAMOUS POLISH GENERAL WHO FOUGHT THE REDCOATS IN THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION.

AS HE LEFT THE CATHEDRAL A POLISH WOMAN LIFTED HER LITTLE GIRL HIGH UP TO REACH OVER THE TOP OF NIXON'S LIMOUSINE AND HAND HIM A SMALL BUNCH OF FLOWERS.

HUNDREDS HAD GATHERED AS WORD SPREAD IN THE COBBLESTONED STREETS OF HIS UNEXPCTED ARRIVAL.

30.24-8007

HE STOOD UP OUT OF THE DOOR OF THE CAR TO SHOUT TO THE PEOPLE IN POLISH "LONG LIVE POLISH-AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP." THEY APPLAUDED AND CHEERED.

THEN THE LITTLE GIRL STRETCHED FORWARD WITH HER GIFT. SMILINGLY NIXON TOOK IT. HE REACHED OVER AND HANDED HER A GIFT IN RETURN--ONE OF THE BALL POINT PENS WITH HIS NAME ON IT THAT HE HAS BEEN GIVING OUT ON HIS TRIP.

THE GESTURE WAS GREETED BY LAUGHTER, SMILES AND A LOUD ROUND OF APPLAUSE.

AT A U.S. EMBASSY PARTY IN THE EVENING, NIXON PROPOSED A TOAST TO THE HEALTH OF POLAND'S GOVERNMENT LEADERS "AND TO FRIENDSHIP AND PEACE BETWEEN THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES, THE PEOPLE OF POLAND AND ALL THE PEOPLES OF THE EARTH."

ANSWERING THE VICE PRESIDENT, CYRANKIEWICZ SAID POLAND AND ITS COMMUNIST ALLIES WILL DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO AVERT DANGER OF ANOTHER WORLD WAR. BUT HE LOOSED A BLAST AT WEST GERMANY.

"WE WANT TO SAVE THE WORLD AND OURSELVES FROM THE DANGERS OF RISING GERMAN MILITARISM," THE PREMIER DECLARED.

THE PARTY WAS GIVEN BY U.S. AMBASSADOR JACOB BEAM.

NIXON, IN A JESTING MOOD AS HE OUTLINED LINKS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND POLAND, SAID THAT AS CHILDREN BOTH HE AND DR. MILTON EISENHOWER, THE PRESIDENT'S BROTHER WHO IS ACCOMPANYING HIM, HAD TO PRACTICE THE PIANO MUSIC OF THE POLISH COMPOSER CHOPIN.

"I NEVER DID LEARN TO PLAY AS WELL AS HARRY TRUMAN," HE SAID.

THE PREMIER, IN A CONVERSATION WITH DR. EISENHOWER, SAID: "THE NAME OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD GREAT SIGNIFICANCE DURING WORLD WAR II. NOW AGAIN IT HAS A VERY GREAT SIGNIFICANCE."

HE WAS ALLUDING TO THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE EXCHANGE OF VISITS BETWEEN KHRUSHCHEV AND THE PRESIDENT.

A FOREIGN OFFICE INFORMANT, DISCUSSING THE REPORTS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ALSO MIGHT VISIT POLAND, SAID NO INVITATION HAS BEEN DRAFTED YET.

"THINGS LIKE THAT TAKE TIME," HE SAID.

JR914PED

A94

WARSAW, AUG. 4 (AP)--VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON TODAY VISITED THE CHURCH THAT IS THE SEAT OF POLAND'S STEFAN CARDINAL WYSZYNSKI. THE CARDINAL WAS NOT THERE. HE LEFT YESTERDAY ON A VACATION, HIS AIDES SAID.

THE VICE PRESIDENT'S SIDE TRIP TO ST. JOHN'S CATHEDRAL, HIS FIRST VISIT TO A ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH SINCE HE BEGAN HIS TOUR OF EASTERN EUROPE 15 DAYS AGO, WAS ARRANGED LATE LAST NIGHT.

HE WAS GREETED BY THE CHURCH DEAN, THE REV. ANTONY KITLINSKY. THE CARDINAL WAS INVITED TO LAST NIGHT'S RECEPTION BY PRESIDENT ALEKSANDR ZAWADSKI BUT DID NOT SHOW UP. SEVERAL WESTERN DIPLOMATS REPORTED THAT HE HAS BEEN COOL TOWARD MAKING CONTACTS WITH WESTERNERS IN THE STILL DELICATE STATE-CHURCH SITUATION.

B921AED

A125

NIXON

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG. 4 (AP)--FOR THE THIRD DAY UNITED STATES WORLD-WIDE BROADCASTS TODAY TOLD THE PEOPLE OF EASTERN EUROPE ABOUT THE FRIENDLY AND ENTHUSIASTIC GREETINGS GIVEN VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON IN COMMUNIST-RULED POLAND.

BUT THE COMMUNIST-RULED EAST EUROPEAN PRESS AND RADIO CONTINUED A BLACKOUT ON THESE DETAILS, WHICH CONTRASTED WITH THE CHILL WELCOME TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ON HIS VISIT TO POLAND LAST MONTH.

THE AUSTRIAN COMMUNIST PARTY DAILY VOLKSSTIMME GAVE NIXON'S WARSAW VISIT A SCANT TEN LINES ON PAGE 2 WHILE VIENNA'S NON-COMMUNIST PAPERS FRONT-PAGED IT AS A TRIUMPH.

THE RULERS OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY ARENT GIVING THEIR PEOPLE ONE SCRAP OF NEWS ABOUT THE HEARTY WELCOME TO NIXON IN POLAND.

NIXON ARRIVED IN WARSAW SUNDAY. BUT EAST GERMAN NEWSPAPERS IGNORED HIM UNTIL TODAY. WHEN THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, PRINTED A 100-WORD ITEM STATING THAT HE IS NOW IN WARSAW AND THAT HE HAD MET WITH POLISH LEADERS. THERE WAS NO WORD ABOUT THE WARMTH OF HIS RECEPTION.

THE NIXON VISIT CONTINUES TO BE PAGE 1 NEWS IN ALL WARSAW PAPERS, WITH PICTURES ACCOMPANYING LONG STORIES.
WD1111AED

A68WX

NIXON-EISENHOWER (80)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 4 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY INVITED VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON TO VISIT HIM IMMEDIATELY AFTER NIXON RETURNS HERE TOMORROW FROM RUSSIA AND POLAND.

PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY TOLD NESMEN EISENHOWER DECIDED TO CONFER WITH NIXON AT THE WHITE HOUSE INSTEAD OF GOING TO THE AIRPORT TO GREET HIM.

HAGERTY SAID DR. MILTON EISENHOWER, THE PRESIDENT'S BROTHER WH ACCOMPANIED NIXON ABROAD, PROBABLY WOULD COME TO THE WHITE HOUSE WITH THE VICE PRESIDENT.

JK704PED

A92

(200)

MOSCOW, AUG. 4 (AP)-IZVESTIA DECLARED TODAY VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON TALKED MUCH ABOUT PEACE WHILE VISITING RUSSIA BUT THAT HE SIDESTEPED QUERIES WHEN THE UNITED STATES INTENDS TO SHUT DOWN ITS MILITARY BASES ABROAD.

THE GOVERNMENT ORGAN SAID WHENEVER NIXON CALLED FOR PEACE DURING HIS TOUR, THE AUDIENCE INVARIABLY ASKED "WHAT ABOUT THE BASES?"

NIXON AVOIDED ANSWERING, IZVESTIA SAID, PROMISING TO DO SO IN HIS TV-RADIO BROADCAST SATURDAY NIGHT. THEN IN HIS SPEECH, THE PAPER SAID, HE AGAIN SAID NOTHING ABOUT CLOSING DOWN THE BASES, BUT MERELY TRIED TO JUSTIFY THEIR EXISTENCE.

NIXON ACTUALLY SAID IN HIS BROADCAST THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD MAINTAIN BASES ABROAD UNTIL THE RUSSIANS REMOVED THE CAUSES OF TENSION THAT HAD CAUSED THEM TO BE SET UP.

IZVESTIA CITED NIXON'S STATEMENT THAT ONE QUARTER OF RUSSIA'S TOTAL PRODUCTION GOES INTO ARMAMENTS AND CHARGED IN REPLY THAT 76 PER CENT OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT'S 77 BILLION DOLLAR BUDGET GOES INTO ARMAMENTS.

(IN CITING SOVIET ARMAMENT, NIXON WAS TALKING IN TERMS OF RUSSIA'S TOTAL PRODUCTION. IN TERMS OF THE 1958 U.S. GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT OF SOME 450 BILLION DOLLARS, THE DEFENSE EXPENDITURE IS ABOUT 12 PER CENT).

IZVESTIA NOTED THAT NIXON CALLED IN HIS SPEECH FOR BROADER EXCHANGES IN ALL FIELDS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES.

SUCH CALLS ARE WELCOME, IT SAID, BUT THEY CAN ONLY HAVE VALUE IF BACKED UP BY DEEDS. "UNFORTUNATELY, THE WORDS AND DEEDS OF THE U.S. RULING QUARTERS DO NOT ALWAYS COINCIDE IN THIS MATTER," THE PAPER ADDED.

R918AED

A115

NIGHT LEAD

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, AUG. 4 (AP)-NEWS REPORTS SAID TODAY THAT TWO TURKS AND FOUR SYRIANS WERE KILLED LAST NIGHT BY TURKISH BORDER MINES.

THE REPORTS SAID A TURKISH MINE EXPLODED ON THE NORTHEAST FRONTIER OF SYRIA NEAR KAMESHLI, KILLING TWO TURKS AND WOUNDING

TWO OTHERS. ALL FOUR TURKS WERE DESCRIBED AS SMUGGLERS. ANOTHER REPORT SAID A SECOND TURKISH MINE INSIDE SYRIAN TERRITORY KILLED FOUR SYRIANS.

TA950PED

A90

(240)

BY PRESTON GROVER

MOSCOW, AUG. 4 (AP)-IF THE ELECTRONIC BRAIN THAT ANSWERS QUESTIONS AT THE U.S. EXHIBITION IS ANY GUIDE, THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE ARE MOST INTERESTED IN HOW MUCH AMERICAN CIGARETTES COST.

THE RAMAC COMPUTER ON DISPLAY AT THE EXHIBIT HAS ANSWERS TO 4,000 POSSIBLE QUERIES.

OF THE 9,596 QUESTIONS POSED IN THE FIRST 10 DAYS OF THE FAIR, HERE ARE THE 10 ASKED MOST OFTEN IN ORDER OF POPULARITY AND A SUMMARY OF THE ANSWERS RAMAC GIVES.

1. THE COST OF AMERICAN CIGARETTES? 20 TO 30 CENTS AND AN AVERAGE WORKER EARNS EIGHT PACKAGES AN HOUR.

2. WHAT IS THE AMERICAN DREAM? IT IS THE FUNDAMENTAL BELIEF THAT AMERICA HAS MEANT AND ALWAYS MUST MEAN THAT ALL MEN SHALL BE FREE TO SEEK FOR THEMSELVES AND THEIR CHILDREN A BETTER LIFE.

3. WHAT IS THE DIRECTION OF AMERICAN JAZZ? IT BECOMES MUSICALLY MORE COMPLICATED AS THE PLAYERS INCREASE THEIR TRAINING, BUT THE TENDENCY IS ALSO TO RETURN TO THE FREELY IMPROVISED SOLO.

4. WHAT IS THE LIBERTY BELL? IT IS A SYMBOL OF INDEPENDENCE TO AMERICANS.

5. WHAT IS AMERICAN ROCK AND ROLL? IT STEMS FROM THE OLD BLUES FORM AND REPRESENTS A MINOR PHASE IN THE OVERALL STRAIN OF AMERICAN POPULAR MUSIC.

6. WHAT NEW CERAMIC MATERIAL IS USED FOR COOKING IN AMERICA? IT IS HIGH TEMPERATURE GLASS.

7. HOW MANY NEGROES HAVE BEEN LYNCHED IN THE UNITED STATES SINCE 1950? SIX, ACCORDING TO RECORDS COMPILED BY TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE, A NEGRO COLLEGE.

8. WHAT IS THE WARDROBE OF THE AVERAGE AMERICAN WOMAN IN THE MIDDLE INCOME GROUP? ONE WINTERWEIGHT LONG COAT, ONE SPRING WEIGHT COAT, ONE RAINCOAT, FIVE HOUSE DRESSES, FOUR AFTERNOON DRESSES, THREE SUITS, THREE SKIRTS, SIX BLOUSES, THREE SWEATERS, SIX SLIPS, TWO PETTICOATS, FIVE NIGHTGOWNS, EIGHT PANTIES, FIVE BRASSIERES, TWO CORSETS OR GIRDLES, TWO ROBES? SIX PAIRS OF NYLON STOCKINGS, TWO PAIRS OF SHORT TYPE SOCKS, THREE PAIRS OF DRESS GLOVES, ONE BATHING SUIT, THREE PAIRS OF PLAY SHORTS, ONE PAIR OF SLACKS AND ONE PLAY SUIT PLUS ACCESSORIES.

9. WHAT IS THE AVERAGE INCOME OF THE AMERICAN FAMILY? \$6,100 IN 1957.

10. HOW OLD IS LOUIS ARMSTRONG? 59.

ZR&B909AED

A47

BOMBAY, AUG. 4 (AP)-THE FIRST ATOMIC POWER PLANT IN ASIA OUTSIDE THE SOVIET UNION WILL BE BUILT NEAR BOMBAY, INDIA'S ATOMIC CHAIRMAN H. J. BHABHA SAID TODAY.

SCHEDULED TO BE COMPLETED IN 1964 IT WILL COST ABOUT 95 MILLION DOLLARS AND HAVE 250,000 KW CAPACITY.

BHABHA SAID BIDS FOR CONSTRUCTION BY FOREIGN FIRMS WILL BE INVITED LATE THIS YEAR.

RS539PED

A104

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS

(340)

(ADVANCE) KARACHI, PAKISTAN, AUG. 4 (AP)-MORE THAN TWO-THIRDS OF THE MONEY PAKISTAN HOPES TO SPEND ON DEVELOPMENT SCHEMES DURING THIS FISCAL YEAR WILL COME FROM FOREIGN AID.

THIS COUNTRY IS HEAVILY DEPENDENT ON OUTSIDE ASSISTANCE. WITHOUT

IT PAKISTAN COULD NOT CONTINUE A DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM TO RAISE HER LOW LIVING STANDARD, FINANCE MINISTER MOHAMMED SHOAIB SAID RECENTLY.

"EVEN WITH MAXIMUM EFFORTS ON OUR PART, IT WILL TAKE MANY YEARS BEFORE WE CAN BE FULLY SELF-SUPPORTING ON A REASONABLE STANDARD OF LIVING," SHOAIB ADDED.

PAKISTAN'S PLAN FOR THE CURRENT FINANCIAL YEAR IS TO SPEND 1,496,600,000 RUPEES (\$317,076,000) ON DEVELOPMENT, MORE THAN TWO-THIRDS FROM FOREIGN AID.

OF THIS AID, MORE THAN A THIRD IS EXPECTED TO BE OTRIGHT GRANTS, MOSTLY FROM THE UNITED STATES AND SUCH PRIVATE AMERICAN GROUPS AS THE FORD FOUNDATION. SLIGHTLY UNDER A QUARTER ARE LOANS AND THE REMAINDER PERMANENT DEBTS ABROAD.

FIGURES RECENTLY MADE PUBLIC SHOW THAT PAKISTAN RECEIVED MORE THAN \$1,354,160,000 IN FOREIGN AID UP TO THE END OF JUNE-- \$1,008,670,000 OF IT FROM THE UNITED STATES.

WASHINGTON HAS SUPPLIED \$203,100,000 FOR PROJECT ASSISTANCE. PROJECTS INCLUDE DEVELOPMENT WORK TO MODERNIZE SOME OF THE VILLAGES THAT HOUSE MOST OF PAKISTAN'S 85 MILLION PEOPLE; FERTILIZER FACTORIES FOR A CHIEFLY AGRICULTURAL NATION; RAILWAY REHABILITATION; WATER PROJECT ENCOMPASSING POWER, IRRIGATION AND FLOOD CONTROL, AND WORK ON THE KARACHI WATER SUPPLY.

COMMODITY ASSISTANCE WORTH \$643,670,000 HAS COME FROM THE UNITED STATES. PAKISTAN HAS SUFFERED FLOODS, DROUGHTS, LOCUST PLAGUES AND OTHER CALAMITIES CONTRIBUTING TO FOOD SHORTAGES. U.S. SURPLUS WHEAT AND RICE HAS HELPED PREVENT STARVATION.

TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE VALUED AT \$64,100,000 HAS BEEN PROVIDED BY THE UNITED STATES AND \$97,800,000 WORTH OF OTHER ASSISTANCE.

PAKISTAN RECEIVED IMPORTANT AID THROUGH THE COLOMBO PLAN, THE JOINT AID PROGRAM OF SOME WESTERN COUNTRIES FOR SOUTH ASIAN NATIONS. UP TO THE END OF MARCH PAKISTAN HAD RECEIVED ABOUT 194 MILLION DOLLARS THROUGH THE COLOMBO PLAN. CANADA ALONE SUPPLIED \$102,360,000 OF IT. AUSTRALIA CONTRIBUTED \$27,480,000, NEW ZEALAND \$5,030,000, AND BRITAIN \$59,610,000.

THE WORLD BANK HAS SO FAR ADVANCED LOANS AMOUNTING TO \$126,450,000 FOR NINE DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS. OUT OF THIS \$70,990,000 HAD BEEN DRAWN BY THE END OF 1958. NEGOTIATIONS FOR A FURTHER LOAN OF 29 MILLION DOLLARS FOR WEST PAKISTAN WATER AND POWER DEVELOPMENT ARE NOW UNDER WAY.

THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND HAS PROVIDED A STANDBY CREDIT OF 25 MILLION DOLLARS TO TIDE PAKISTAN OVER FOREIGN EXCHANGE DIFFICULTIES. BUT STRONG MEASURES BY THE NEW GOVERNMENT OF GEN. AYUB KHAN TO IMPROVE THE ECONOMY HAVE ENABLED THE GOVERNMENT TO LEAVE THIS UNTOUCHED.

THE INTERNATIONAL FINANCE CORP. HAS PROVIDED LOANS OF \$1,380,000 DURING 1958 TO TWO INDUSTRIAL CONCERNS. THE FORD FOUNDATION HAS PROVIDED \$14,315,000 WORTH OF TRAINING FACILITIES, EXPERT ADVISORY SERVICES AND TRAINING EQUIPMENT MAINLY IN EDUCATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SCIENTIFIC FIELDS.

END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS -- MOVED AUG. 3.

RK932AFB

A162

VIETIANE, LAOS, AUG. 4 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT OF LAOS TODAY DECLARED A STATE OF EMERGENCY IN FIVE OF THE COUNTRY'S TEN PROVINCES. THE GOVERNMENT SENT A CABLE TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SAYING COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM WAS WAGING A "CAMPAIGN OF INTIMIDATION" AGAINST LAOS BY AGITATING REVOLT AND SUPPLYING ARMS TO REBELS.

AS WEATHER LIFTED OVER THE TROUBLED PROVINCES BORDERING NORTH VIET NAM, THE LAOTIAN ARMY FLEW IN ANOTHER BATTALION OF PARATROOPERS TO REINFORCE GARRISONS AT HUA MUONG AND SAMNEUA.

SM136PED

30.24-8009

A116

GENEVA, AUG. 4 (AP)-CHRISTIAN A. HERTER CONFERRED WITH HIS BRITISH AND FRENCH COLLEAGUES HERE TODAY ON THE COMMUNIST REBELLION IN THE LITTLE SOUTHEAST ASIAN COUNTRY OF LAOS.

THE U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE MET WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE, THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER, FOR NEARLY AN HOUR. THEIR TALK WAS DESCRIBED OFFICIALLY AS A GENERAL EXCHANGE OF VIEWS ON THE SITUATION IN LAOS.

LLOUD TOLD SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO IN A QUICKLY ARRANGED CONFERENCE TWO DAYS AGO THAT BRITAIN IS CONCERNED ABOUT THE ALARMING STATE OF AFFAIRS IN LAOS.

BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION ARE CHARGED WITH OVERSEEING THE TERMS OF THE ARMISTICE THAT SETTLED THE INDOCHINESE WAR AND SET UP LAOS, CAMBODIA AND VIET NAM AS INDEPENDENT STATES IN 1954.

BRITISH INFORMANTS SAID GROMYKO FAILED TO GIVE ANY ASSURANCES THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD USE ITS GOOD OFFICES TO PREVENT INTERFERENCE BY COMMUNIST FORCES FROM OUTSIDE LAOS IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THAT COUNTRY.

WD1045AED

B47 Q

(210)

MANILA, PHILIPPINES, AUG. 4 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES MADE FRESH ATTEMPTS TODAY TO CUT SHORT A CONTROVERSY OVER CHARGES SOME FILIPINOS WERE MURDERED AT A U.S. AIR FORCE BASE NORTH OF HERE.

AMBASSADOR CHARLES BOHLEN CONFERRED MORE THAN TWO HOURS AT HIS HOME WITH FOREIGN SECRETARY FELIXBERTO SERRANO AND JUSTICE SECRETARY ALEJO MABANAG. THE RESULTS WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

THE THREE-WEEK OLD DISPUTE INVOLVES THE DEATH OF 23 FILIPINOS SUSPECTED OF STEALING FROM THE HUGE CLARK AIR BASE, HEADQUARTERS OF THE U.S. 13TH AIR FORCE. THE CASES DATE FROM 1957 TO 1958.

A PROVINCIAL PROSECUTOR CHARGED SOME SUSPECTS WERE SHOT IN COLD BLOOD BY FILIPINO GUARDS "ON ORDERS OF SUPERIOR AMERICAN OFFICERS."

BOHLEN HAS SERVED NOTICE SAYING HE WOULD FILE A DIPLOMATIC PROTEST UNLESS THE CHARGES ARE WITHDRAWN OR REPUDIATED BY THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT. THE GOVERNMENT HAS COUNTERED BY BACKING LOCAL OFFICIALS' DEMANDS THAT CLARK FIELD AUTHORITIES TURN OVER SECURITY RECORDS TO FILIPINO INVESTIGATORS.

THE U.S. AIR FORCE REFUSED TO DO SO, CLAIMING THE DOCUMENTS ARE CLASSIFIED.

THE PHILIPPINE CONGRESS TOOK A HAND MONDAY WITH AN INQUIRY WHICH PRODUCED TESTIMONY TENDING TO SUPPORT THE MURDER CHARGES.

THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON GOOD GOVERNMENT HEARD ONE WITNESS WHO SAID HE HAD BEEN SHOT AT WITHOUT WARNING BY GUARDS.

A FATHER SAID HIS SON HAD BEEN CAUGHT, INVESTIGATED, AND THEN SHOT. HE TOLD THE COMMITTEE HIS SON'S FINGERS WERE INK-SMEARED INDICATING HE HAD BEEN FINGERPRINTED.

BJ840AED

A141 (290)

FIRST LEAD RADIATION (TO RGNLS)
TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 5 (AP)-THE DEATH OF A JAPANESE SEAMAN WHO WAS EXPOSED LAST YEAR TO RADIOACTIVE RAIN FROM A U.S. NUCLEAR TEST THREATENED TODAY TO BLOW UP A NEW EMOTIONAL STORM IN JAPAN.

IT MIGHT TAKE THE PATTERN OF THE UPROAR THAT MENACED AMERICAN-JAPANESE RELATIONS AFTER THE ATOM-DUSTING OF A JAPANESE FISHING VESSEL, THE LUCKY DRAGON, IN 1954.

THE SEAMAN WAS HIROJICHI NAGANO, 34. HE WAS CHIEF ENGINEER OF THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT'S SURVEY SHIP TAKUYO (CQ), WHICH WAS DOUSED WITH RADIOACTIVE RAIN 186 MILES OUTSIDE THE ENIWETOK DANGER AREA JULY 14,

1958. AN AMERICAN NUCLEAR TEST HAD PRECEDED THE RAINFALL.
THE FIRST NATIONAL HOSPITAL SAID AN AUTOPSY SHOWED THE IMMEDIATE CAUSE OF NAGANO'S DEATH WAS A BRAIN HEMORRHAGE.
THE NEWSPAPER YOMIURI DECLARED NAGANO WAS DIAGNOSED AS HAVING LEUKEMIA WHEN HE ENTERED THAT HOSPITAL MONDAY. HE DIED LATER THAT DAY.

THE HOSPITAL REFUSED TO SAY ON WHETHER NAGANO HAD LEUKEMIA, WHETHER THAT BLOOD DISEASE CONTRIBUTED TO HIS DEATH OR WHETHER THE LEUKEMIA WAS CAUSED BY THE RADIATION HE WAS EXPOSED TO.

IT SAID ALL OF HIS VITAL ORGANS HAVE BEEN PLACED IN CUSTODY OF HOSPITAL DOCTORS AND SPECIALISTS OF TOKYO UNIVERSITY.

PHYSICIANS ON THE CASE INCLUDE DR. YOSHIYUKI KOYAMA AND DR. TOSHIYUKI KUMATORI. THEY HELPED TREAT THE 23 CREWMEN OF THE LUCKY DRAGON WHO WERE CAUGHT IN FALLOUT FROM AMERICA'S FIRST H-BOMB TEST AT BIKINI. CREWMEN AIKICHI KUBOYAMA DIED.

JAPAN, THE WORLD'S ONLY ATOM-BOMBED NATION, HAS BEEN A LEADER IN THE MOVEMENT AGAINST NUCLEAR TESTS.

THE NAGANO STORY BROKE JUST BEFORE THE OFFICIAL OPENING OF THE ANNUAL LEFTIST ANTI-H-BOMB CONFERENCE IN HIROSHIMA, SITE OF THE FIRST OF AMERICA'S TWO ATOM-BOMB DROPS IN THE CLOSING DAYS OF WORLD WAR II.

THE DELEGATES WERE VIRTUALLY CERTAIN TO TAKE IT UP IN THEIR CAMPAIGN AGAINST NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND THEIR EFFORTS TO MOVE JAPAN TOWARD NEUTRALITY IN WORLD AFFAIRS.

THE COAST CONFIRMED THE DEATH BUT ADDED: *Guard*

"WE CANNOT ANNOUNCE THE CAUSE OF DEATH NOW BECAUSE IT IS A VERY DELICATE MATTER THAT COULD CAUSE INTERNATIONAL REPERCUSSIONS. THERE WILL BE AN ANNOUNCEMENT LATER."

YOMIURI SAID NAGANO WAS ADMITTED TO A HOSPITAL JULY 28 COMPLAINING OF A SCRATCH ON HIS HAND WHICH REFUSED TO STOP BLEEDING AND THAT HIS GUMS STARTED BLEEDING NEXT DAY. THE PAPER SAID ALL OTHER TAKUYO CREWMEN ARE BEING RE-EXAMINED.

AMERICAN AND JAPANESE DOCTORS WHO EXAMINED CREWMEN OF THE TAKUYO AND SISTER SHIP SATSUMA AFTER THE 1958 INCIDENT CERTIFIED AT THE TIME THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE THEY HAD BEEN HARMFULLY RADIATED. BUT A NUMBER WERE FOUND TO HAVE SUFFERED A DECREASE IN THEIR WHITE BLOOD CORPUSCLES. YOMIURI SAID NAGANO, 34, WAS ONE OF THESE.

WHATEVER THE CAUSE, HIS DEATH THREATENED TO GROW INTO A POLITICAL ISSUE SIMILAR TO THAT STIRRED BY THE 1954 DEATH OF AIKICHI KUBOYAMA, ONE OF 23 FISHERMEN OF THE JAPANESE FISHING BOAT "LUCKY DRAGON," BUSTED BY RADIOACTIVITY FROM A U.S. NUCLEAR TEST AT BIKINI.

AMERICA PAID JAPAN TWO MILLION DOLLARS DAMAGES IN THE "LUCKY DRAGON" CASE. FOREIGN MINISTER AIICHIRO FUJIYAMA SAID COMPENSATION WOULD BE ASKED FOR IN THE LATER ENIETOK INCIDENT, BUT SO FAR AS IS KNOWN, NO CLAIM HAS BEEN FILED.

DR. YOSHIYUKI KOYAMA, CHIEF PHYSICIAN AT THE NATIONAL HOSPITAL, SAID "THERE IS LITTLE POSSIBILITY THAT NAGANO DIED OF LEUKEMIA EFFECTED BY THE EXPOSURE TO RADIATION."

HE SAID THE TAKUYO WAS EXPOSED TO A VERY SMALL AMOUNT OF RADIOACTIVITY AND THAT IT USUALLY TAKES NEARLY TWO YEARS FOR ILL EFFECTS FROM RADIOACTIVITY TO BECOME APPARENT.

KOYAMA SAID HE WILL MAKE DETAILED EXAMINATIONS ON THE CAUSE OF THE DEATH BECAUSE IT "IS A VERY IMPORTANT MATTER."

DF..755PED

A45

(120)

HIROSHIMA, JAPAN, AUG. 4 (AP)-DR. LINUS PAULING, AMERICAN NOBEL PRIZEWINNING CHEMIST, SAID TODAY, HE IS ALMOST CERTAIN "THERE ARE ENOUGH NUCLEAR 'SUPER-BOMBS' IN EXISTENCE TO KILL EVERYBODY OR ALMOST EVERYBODY ON EARTH."

PAULING, OF THE CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY IN PASADENA, ESTIMATED THE UNITED STATES HAS STOCKPILED 75,000 NUCLEAR BOMBS, "A CONSIDERABLE FRACTION" OF THEM "SUPER-BOMBS" WITH A THERMONUCLEAR, OR HYDROGEN PHASE, AND THAT THE SOVIET UNION ALSO HAS A LARGE STOCKPILE.

THE SCIENTIST SPOKE AT THE ANNUAL ANTI-NUCLEAR CONFERENCE IN THIS ATOM-BOMBED CITY. LATER HE TOLD NEWSMEN HIS STATEMENTS WERE BASED ON VARIOUS STOCKPILE ESTIMATES PUBLISHED IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA.

HE SAID 4,000 "SUPER-BOMBS," DROPPED AT INTERVALS, COULD EXTERMINATE ALL HUMAN LIFE.

BY "SUPER-BOMB," PAULING SAID HE MEANT A 20-MEGATON BIKINI-TYPE FISSION-FUSION (THERMONUCLEAR)-FISSION BOMB 1,000 TIMES AS POWERFUL AS THE BOMB USED ON HIROSHIMA 14 YEARS AGO.

RS536PED

A52WX

(260) NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE FUNDS

WASHINGTON, AUG. 4 (AP)-CONGRESS TODAY PASSED A BILL CARRYING \$39,228,239,000 TO PAY THE EXPENSES OF U.S. DEFENSE IN THE COMING YEAR. THE HOUSE ACTED BY VOICE VOTE AND THE SENATE BY AN 85-0 ROLL CALL TO SEND THE COMPROMISE MEASURE TO THE WHITE HOUSE.

BEFORE DISPOSING OF THIS BIGGEST MONEY BILL, THE HOUSE HEARD REP. CLARENCE CANNON (D-MO) CRITICIZE A 35-MILLION-DOLLAR ALLOTMENT FOR ADVANCE PLANNING ON A SECOND NUCLEAR AIRCRAFT CARRIER FOR THE NAVY. CANNON, CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, CONTENDED THERE HAS BEEN TOO MUCH STRESS ON BIG CARRIERS AND TOO LITTLE ON SUBMARINES AND MISSILES.

THE HOUSE, IN THE FIRST GO-ROUND ON THE BILL, REFUSED TO ALLOW ANY MONEY FOR A CONVENTIONAL NON-NUCLEAR CARRIER. THE SENATE THEN VOTED 380 MILLION DOLLARS FOR AN ATOMIC-POWERED CARRIER. IN WORKING OUT A COMPROMISE, SENATE AND HOUSE CONFEREES SETTLED ON THE 35-MILLION-DOLLAR PLANNING ITEM.

PREDICTING THE CARRIER WOULD NEVER ADVANCE BEYOND THE PLANNING STAGE, CANNON SAID THIS WAS AN ABSOLUTE WASTE OF MONEY.

ANOTHER SECTION OF THE MONEY BILL PROVIDES AN ADDED 100 MILLION DOLLARS TO BE USED, IF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WISHES, TO BOOST THE MARINES AND ARMY RESERVES BEYOND STRENGTHS PROPOSED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. THIS MONEY WOULD PAY FOR 25,000 MORE MARINES AND 30,000 MORE ARMY RESERVISTS. IT IS BARRED FROM USE FOR ANY OTHER PURPOSE.

DURING DEBATE ON THE COMPROMISE, REP. ROBERT L. SIKES (D-FLA) SAID THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAD ASSURED CONGRESS IT WILL KEEP ARMY RESERVES AT 300,000 THIS YEAR. IT HAD PLANNED A RESERVE FORCE OF 270,000.

THE 39 BILLION DOLLARS-PLUS IN THE DEFENSE BILL WOULD BE SPLIT THIS WAY: AIR FORCE--17 1/2 BILLION, NAVY--11 BILLION, ARMY--SLIGHTLY LESS THAN 9 1/2 BILLION, INTERSERVICE FUNCTIONS--A LITTLE MORE THAN ONE BILLION.

JK558PED

A105WX

(270) NUCLEAR PLANT

WASHINGTON, AUG. 4 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ANNOUNCED TODAY IT IS PLANNING TO BUILD A SMALL SIZE PRESSURIZED WATER REACTOR PLANT IN ITS OWN EFFORTS TO PROVIDE ECONOMICAL NUCLEAR POWER.

THE COMMISSION INVITED PROPOSALS FROM COOPERATIVES AND PUBLIC POWER ORGANIZATIONS TO PARTICIPATE IN THE PROJECTS. OFFERS MUST BE SUBMITTED BY NOV. 16.

CONSTRUCTION OF THE PLANT IS EXPECTED TO BEGIN ABOUT MAY OF NEXT YEAR, WITH COMPLETION SCHEDULED FOR MAY 1962.

THE PROPOSED PLANT WOULD USE A PRESSURIZED WATER REACTOR FOR THE GENERATION OF ABOUT 60,000 KILOWATTS THERMAL AND 16,500 KILOWATTS ELECTRICAL POWER. THE AEC SAID THE PROPOSAL COULD INCLUDE PROVISION FOR A SUPERHEATER WHICH WOULD MAKE IT POSSIBLE TO INCREASE THE ELECTRICAL CAPACITY OF THE PLANT TO 22,000 KILOWATTS.

MAJOR OBJECTIVE OF THE PROJECT, THE AEC SAID, IS "THE DEVELOPMENT OF A REACTOR WHICH WILL MAKE A SIGNIFICANT CONTRIBUTION TO THE ACHIEVEMENT OF ECONOMICAL ELECTRIC POWER IN A SMALL SIZE PLANT."

AT PRESENT, THE COMMISSION SAID, NO NUCLEAR POWER PLANT OF THIS SIZE, UTILIZING A PRESSURIZED WATER REACTOR, IS UNDER CONSTRUCTION IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE AEC ADDED THAT IT IS SERIOUSLY CONSIDERING UNDERTAKING A SIMILAR JOINT CONSTRUCTION OF ANOTHER SMALL NUCLEAR POWER PLANT USING A BOILING WATER REACTOR.

COOPERATIVES OR PUBLIC POWER ORGANIZATIONS WHICH PARTICIPATE IN THE PROJECT WOULD BE EXPECTED, AS A MINIMUM, TO PROVIDE A PLANT SITE, TURBOGENERATING FACILITIES AND THE REQUIRED BUILDINGS AND SERVICES.

THE ORGANIZATION SELECTED WOULD PROVIDE FOR THE TRAINING OF PERSONNEL AND UPON MUTUAL AGREEMENT WITH THE AEC ASSUME RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE OPERATION OF THE ENTIRE PLANT. IT WOULD PURCHASE STEAM FROM THE COMMISSION AT RATES BASED ON THE PRESENT OR PROJECTED COST OF COMPARABLE STEAM FROM A PLANT USING CONVENTIONAL FUEL.

AFTER THE PLANT IS IN OPERATION FOR A PERIOD NOT TO EXCEED 10 YEARS, THE REACTOR WOULD BE OFFERED FOR SALE BY THE COMMISSION TO THE PLANT OPERATOR.

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A95WX

(110) BOHLEN
WASHINGTON, AUG. 4 (AP)-STATE DEPARTMENT SOURCES SAID TODAY IT IS ALL SET NOW FOR CHARLES E. (CHIP) BOHLEN TO BECOME A SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER, DEALING WITH SOVIET AFFAIRS.

SUCH AN ASSIGNMENT WAS REPORTED IN THE WORKS WEEKS AGO, BUT ITS EXACT STATUS HAS BEEN UNCERTAIN.

BOHLEN, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, IS NOW AMBASSADOR TO THE PHILIPPINES. HE IS NOW NEGOTIATING WITH THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT ON U.S. MILITARY BASES.

THERE WAS NO WORD AS TO WHEN BOHLEN MIGHT CHANGE TO THE NEW ASSIGNMENT. THIS WILL HAVE TO AWAIT COMPLETION OF THE PHILIPPINE TALKS, IT WAS SAID.

BU840PED

A73WX

(200) VIET NAM
WASHINGTON, AUG. 4 (AP)-A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE VOTED TODAY TO INQUIRE FURTHER INTO CONFLICTING TESTIMONY OVER THE OPERATIONS OF THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM IN VIET NAM.

CHAIRMAN MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONT) ANNOUNCED AFTER A CLOSE-DOOR MEETING THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAD PUT OFF A DECISION ON WHETHER TO MAKE AN ON-THE-SPOT INQUIRY IN SAIGON PENDING FURTHER HEARINGS HERE.

HE ANNOUNCED THAT SCRIPPS-HOWARD WRITER ALBERT M. COLGROVE, WHO CHARGES THAT ADMINISTRATION OF THE AID PROGRAM IN VIET NAM WAS AN "OUTRAGEOUS SCANDAL", WILL GIVE FURTHER TESTIMONY AT A CLOSED SESSION FRIDAY.

ELBRIDGE DUSBROW, AMBASSADOR TO VIET NAM, AND ARTHUR Z. GARDINER, CHIEF OF THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM THERE, ARE BEING ASKED TO REMAIN ON HAND.

LT. GENERAL SAMUEL T. WILLIAMS, HEAD OF THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP, IS BEING PERMITTED TO RETURN TO HIS POST IN SAIGON. MANSFIELD SAID THIS IS "WITH THE COMMENDATION OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE FOR A JOB WELL DONE IN APPRECIATION FOR HIS STRAIGHTFORWARD ANSWERS."

30.24-8011

IN A STATEMENT, MANSFIELD SAID IN EXPLANATION OF THE FURTHER HEARINGS:

"THERE ARE DIFFERENCES AND CONFUSION IN THE TESTIMONY ON SPECIFIC INCIDENTS WHICH THE COMMITTEE WILL WANT TO STRAIGHTEN OUT. . . THE COMMITTEE CAN NOT SAY AT THIS POINT WHETHER THESE REPRESENT DIFFERING JUDGMENTS OR EVALUATIONS OF FACTS. THE COMMITTEE MUST GO MORE DEEPLY INTO THIS MATTER."

BU729PED

B44WX Q

(280) PIPS CLAIMS

BY SPENCER DAVIS

WASHINGTON, AUG. 4 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY FINALLY REJECTED 15 CLAIMS AMOUNTING TO SOME 950 MILLION DOLLARS PRESENTED BY THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT.

OTHER CLAIMS, INCLUDING 73 MILLION DOLLARS FOR ADDITIONAL WAR DAMAGE PAYMENTS, WERE RECOGNIZED. NEGOTIATIONS OVER THE CLAIMS HAVE BEEN GOING ON FOR FOUR YEARS.

UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE DOUGLAS DILLON PRESENTED THE FORMAL U.S. REPLY TO PHILIPPINE AMBASSADOR CARLOS P. ROMULO TOGETHER WITH A CHECK FOR \$23,862,751.

THE CHECK REPRESENTED FINAL PAYMENT OF A LONG-STANDING PHILIPPINE CLAIM RESULTING FROM U.S. ABANDONMENT OF THE GOLD STANDARD IN 1934.

DILLON'S NOTE SAID THE UNITED STATES WILL ALSO:

1. REQUEST LEGISLATION FROM CONGRESS FOR SETTLEMENT OF ADDITIONAL WAR DAMAGE PAYMENTS AMOUNTING TO 73 MILLION DOLLARS.
2. DISCUSS POSSIBLE ADJUSTMENTS OF THE AMOUNT OWED TO THE UNITED STATES UNDER AN AGREEMENT WHICH CALLED FOR REPAYMENT OF A 35-MILLION DOLLAR LOAN. THE PHILIPPINES IS IN DEFAULT ON THE LOAN AND OWES APPROXIMATELY \$20,659,000.

AS FOR 15 OTHER CLAIMS RANGING FROM REQUESTS FOR REFUNDS ON THE PAYMENTS OF U.S. COCOANUT OIL AND SUGAR PROCESSING TAXES, TO BACK PAY FOR GUERRILLAS AND PHILIPPINE ARMY VETERANS, THE NOTE SAID "THE UNITED STATES CONSIDERS THESE CLAIMS ARE INVALID."

IT CONTINUED:

"THE MOST CAREFUL AND SYMPATHETIC STUDY LED THE UNITED STATES TO THE CONCLUSION THAT NONE OF THE REJECTED CLAIMS WARRANTED APPROVAL. . . THEY HAVE THUS BEEN FINALLY REJECTED."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT NOTE POINTED OUT THAT FROM THE END OF THE WAR UNTIL THE END OF THIS CALENDAR YEAR THE U.S. VETERANS ADMINISTRATION WILL HAVE PAID MORE THAN ONE BILLION DOLLARS TO THE PHILIPPINES.

BY FAR THE GREATEST BULK OF THE PHILIPPINE CLAIMS GREW OUT OF PAY SQUABBLES AND CONFUSED RECORDS RESULTING FROM THE AFTERMATH OF WAR.

RZ656PED

B13WX (SEG)

ADVANCE FOR 5:30 A.M., EST, TODAY

(320) ARMY ASSOCIATION

BY ELTON C. FAY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 4 (AP)-SEN. JOHN SPARKMAN (D-ALA) SAID TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN PLAYING A GAME OF "RUSSIAN ROULETTE" IN ITS POLICY TOWARD RUSSIA.

THE WESTERN ALLIES MAY HESITATE TO LET US GAMBLE FOR SUCH HIGH STAKES, HE ADDED IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE ASSOCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES ARMY.

SPARKMAN, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID U. S. DIPLOMATS, LED BY THE LATE SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, HAD DEVELOPED POLICIES DESCRIBED AS MASSIVE RETALIATION AND BRINKMANSHIP.

THIS MEANT, SPARKMAN SAID, THAT THE UNITED STATES COULD USE THE THREAT OF ALL-OUT WAR TO DETER AN AGGRESSOR FROM LAUNCHING AN ATTACK. "TODAY, WHEN THE SOVIET UNION CAN ALSO THREATEN MASSIVE RETALIATION, U. S. BRINKMANSHIP HAS LESS APPEAL," SPARKMAN CONTINUED. "WE CAN EXPECT THAT THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP WILL ATTEMPT REPEATEDLY TO PUT US IN POSITIONS WHERE THE STAKES ARE LOW SO THAT IT WILL BE DIFFICULT TO JUSTIFY 'PUTTING UP,' BUT WHERE THE STAKES ARE HIGH ENOUGH SO THAT TO 'SHUT UP' WILL EXACT A PRICE IN POWER AND PRESTIGE." SPARKMAN ALSO CRITICIZED THE ADMINISTRATION'S MECHANISM FOR POLICY MAKING, SAYING HE HAD "THE FEELING THAT TOO MANY DECISIONS ARE AVOIDED BY THE ~~EAST~~ TECHNIQUE OF SETTLING FOR A WATERED-DOWN COMPROMISE." DISCUSSING MASSIVE NUCLEAR WARFARE, SPARKMAN SAID "IT IS SCARCELY A RATIONAL FOREIGN POLICY OBJECTIVE TO BLAST AWAY ALL LIFE FROM EARTH IN ORDER TO COUNTER A SOVIET PROBING OPERATION." YET, SPARKMAN SAID, "BY NEGLECTING GROUND POWER AND CONCENTRATING ONLY ON MEANS OF MASSIVE DESTRUCTION THIS IS THE BOX WE ARE GETTING INTO." *easy*

ANOTHER SCHEDULED PARTICIPANT IN THE SESSION WAS LT. GEN. ARTHUR G. TRUDEAU, CHIEF OF ARMY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.

THE SOLDIER OF THE NEXT DECADE, TRUDEAU PREDICTED IN A PREPARED SPEECH, WILL USE LIGHT-WEIGHT WEAPONS FOR FIRING ATOMIC AMMUNITION. TRUDEAU ALSO REFERRED INDIRECTLY TO WHAT ARE OFTEN CALLED PSYCHOLOGICAL AND SLEEPING GAS WEAPONS. HE SAID THAT "RECENT TESTS WITH NON-LETHAL GASES HAVE SHOWN THE REALLY HUMANE NATURE OF SUCH A WEAPON THAT INCAPACITATES WITHOUT KILLING, EVEN LEAVING NO HARMFUL AFTER EFFECTS ON HUMANS OR THE WORKS OF MAN."

TRUDEAU, IN DISCUSSING WEAPONS PROGRAMS OF THE ARMY, EMPHASIZED THE IMPORTANCE OF THE ARMY'S NIKE-ZEUS PROJECT TO CREATE A MISSILE THAN CAN KNOCK DOWN ENEMY ICBM'S.

THE ARMY RESEARCH CHIEF SAID "YOU HEAR ABOUT OTHER SYSTEMS COMING ALONG AND I HOPE THEY DO," BUT AS OF TODAY NO BETTER SYSTEM HAS BEEN PROPOSED THAN THE ZEUS.

THE AIR FORCE ORIGINALLY HAD ITS OWN PROJECT, BUT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ORDERED THE AIR FORCE TO DROP DEVELOPMENT OF A MISSILE AND CONCENTRATE ON BUILDING THE BALLISTIC MISSILE EARLY WARNING SYSTEM, A RADAR NETWORK IN THE NORTH. HOWEVER, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S PRESENT ALLOCATION OF ANTI-MISSILE PROJECTS DOES NOT PRECLUDE DEVELOPMENT OF OTHER AND BETTER SYSTEMS, PENTAGON OFFICIALS SAY.

TRUDEAU SAID THAT "WE ARE CONFIDENT" THAT THE ZEUS SYSTEM WILL BE PUT INTO PLACE FOR MISSILE DEFENSE. THE ARMY HAS RECENTLY TESTED THE MAIN MOTOR OF THE ZEUS WEAPON AND IS NOW APPROACHING THE TESTING STAGE FOR THE COMPLETE SYSTEM, HE ADDED.

JC1038AED

B15WX (Q)

KX-GO ASKED

(160) ATLAS MISSILES

WASHINGTON, AUG. 4 (AP)-THE CIVILIAN SPACE AGENCY WILL SPEND AT LEAST 10 MILLION DOLLARS FOR ATLAS INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES IN THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR, A SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

THE SPOKESMAN FOR THE NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION (CAPS NASA) SAID ATLAS FUNDING FOR THE PAST YEAR EXCEEDED 10 MILLION DOLLARS, "AND THERE WILL BE AT LEAST THAT MUCH IN THE CURRENT YEAR."

HE POINTED OUT THAT NASA HAS EIGHT ATLAS MISSILES ON ORDER IN ITS VEGA SPACE-ROCKET PROGRAM, AND 10 OR 11 AS LAUNCHING VEHICLES IN THE MERCURY MANNED SATELLITE PROGRAM.

THE AGENCY BUYS THE ATLAS FROM THE AIR FORCE BALLISTIC MISSILE DIVISION, INGLEWOOD, CALIF. THE AIR FORCE PROCURES THEM FROM THE MANUFACTURER, CONVAIR DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP., SAN DIEGO, CALIF.

THE NASA SPOKESMAN SAID EXACT ATLAS PROCUREMENT FIGURES ARE UNAVAILABLE BECAUSE THE SENATE-ADOPTED MEASURE FOR SUPPLEMENTAL APPROPRIATIONS NOW GOES TO HOUSE CONFERENCES FOR FINAL RESOLUTION.

JC420PED

A123AX

.95.

(220)

CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., AUG. 4 (AP)-A SLEEK REDSTONE MISSILE, SIMILAR TO THAT WHICH WILL CARRY THE MERCURY ASTRONAUTS ON SHORT SPACE TRIPS, SHOT OVER THE ATLANTIC ON A TEST FLIGHT TONIGHT.

THE LAUNCHING APPEARED PERFECT AS THE 63-FOOT ROCKET BLASTED OFF ON A 200-MILE JOURNEY.

THIS WAS THE SECOND REDSTONE LAUNCHING IN TWO WEEKS. THE PREVIOUS SHOT, ON JULY 21, WAS THE MISSILE'S FIRST APPEARANCE AT THE CAPE IN EIGHT MONTHS.

THE ARMY HAD CLOSED OUT ITS REDSTONE TEST PROGRAM LAST NOVEMBER AFTER THE RELIABLE WEAPON HAD RACKED UP 34 SUCCESSES IN 37 FLIGHTS. THE MISSILE REPORTEDLY WAS BROUGHT BACK TO TEST CERTAIN MODIFICATIONS, POSSIBLY IN PREPARATION FOR THE MAN-IN-SPACE PROGRAM.

THE NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION HAS ORDERED SEVERAL REDSTONES TO HELP FAMILIARIZE THE SEVEN ASTRONAUTS WITH THE CAPSULE ONE OF THEM WILL EVENTUALLY RIDE IN AN ORBIT ABOUT THE EARTH.

REDSTONES WILL CARRY THE MANNED CAPSULE AS HIGH AS 100 MILES UP AND DEPOSIT IT IN THE ATLANTIC FOR RECOVERY SEVERAL HUNDRED MILES FROM THE CAPE. MONKEYS AND CHIMPANZES WILL TRY OUT THE CAPSULE BEFORE MAN HAS HIS TURN.

SOMETIME NEXT MONTH, AN ATLAS INTERCONTINENTAL RANGE MISSILE IS EXPECTED TO SHOOT AN EMPTY MODEL OF THE CAPSULE INTO SPACE TO DETERMINE HOW IT REACTS TO THE INTENSE HEAT IT WILL ENCOUNTER ON RE-ENTRY.

AN ATLAS ALSO WILL BE THE BOOSTER ROCKET FOR THE FIRST ATTEMPT TO HURL AN AMERICAN INTO ORBIT, PROBABLY IN 1961.

THE REDSTONE HAS BEEN STATIONED WITH NATO DEFENSE FORCES IN EUROPE FOR MORE THAN A YEAR.

RV918PES NM

A8

NEW YORK, AUG. 4 (AP)-A TEEN-AGED GIRL WHO LOST A LEG IN A LAND MINE EXPLOSION IN ESCAPING COMMUNIST HUNGARY ARRIVED HERE TODAY ENROUTE TO A NEW LIFE IN CALIFORNIA.

"I AM NOT SORRY," KLARA SARKANY, 19, SAID OF HER AFFLICTION.

THE MINE EXPLODED JAN. 7 WHILE SHE AND HER PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. JOSEPH SARKANY, AND SISTER, MARIA, 13, MADE THEIR WAY ACROSS THE HUNGARIAN BORDER INTO AUSTRIA.

"I AM PROUD THAT I GAVE SOMETHING FOR THE WHOLE FAMILY IN GETTING OUT OF HUNGARY, WHERE WE WERE MISERABLE," KLARA SAID AS SHE SAT IN A WHEELCHAIR AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT.

"I ALWAYS WANTED TO BE A DOCTOR AND I AM GOING TO STUDY TO BE ONE. MY LEG WILL NOT STOP ME. I HOPE TO HAVE AN ARTIFICIAL LEG FITTED."

THE FAMILY WILL LEAVE BY PLANE *tomorrow* TONIGHT FOR LOS ANGELES TO GO TO THE HOME OF MR. AND MRS. JANOS JAVORZKY, (1175 BELLEVUE ST.,) SAN BERNARDINO.

SARKANY, WHO HOPES TO GET WORK AS AN AUTOMOBILE DRIVER AND MECHANIC, TOLD THROUGH AN INTERPRETER OF HIS DAUGHTER'S INJURY.

IRONICALLY, THE FAMILY HAD ESCAPED FROM HUNGARY UNSCATHED ON A PREVIOUS OCCASION, IN NOVEMBER, 1956. HOWEVER, SARKANY FOUND IT DIFFICULT TO GET WORK IN AUSTRIA OR SWITZERLAND OR TO GET TO CANADA, THEN THEIR DESTINATION.

THE FAMILY RELUCTANTLY RETURNED TO HUNGARY IN 1957. BUT, SARKANY SAID, HE FOUND HIMSELF STAMPED AS A "RETURNEE." AS SUCH, HE SAID, HE LOST JOB OPPORTUNITIES AND WAS INTERROGATED BY POLICE. THAT LED TO THE SECOND FLIGHT, LAST JANUARY.

TAKING HIS FIRST LOOK AT AMERICA, SARKANY SAID: "I CAN TELL YOU I WILL NEVER TRY TO ESCAPE FROM THIS COUNTRY."

JS448PED